<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>State</th>
<th>Who is required to report?</th>
<th>What timing and procedural requirements apply to reports?</th>
<th>Statutory citation(s)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>
| Alabama | - Physicians;  
- Other practitioners of the healing arts; and  
- Caregivers (i.e., an individual who has the responsibility for the care of a protected person as a result of family relationship or who has assumed the responsibility for the care of the person voluntarily, by contract, or as a result of the ties of friendship). | An oral report, either by telephone or otherwise, must be made immediately, followed by a written report.             | Ala. Code §§ 13A-6-60, 13A-6-70, 36-9-2, 36-9-8, 38-9-9, 38-9-10, 38-9-11                                                                                   |
| Alaska  | - Physicians or other licensed health care providers;  
- Mental Health Professionals (see definition below), including licensed marital and family therapists;  
- Pharmacists;  
- Administrators or employees of nursing homes or residential care or health care facilities;  
- Guardians or conservators;  
- Police officers;  
- Village public safety officers;  
- Village health aides;  
- Social workers;  
- Members of the clergy;  
- Staff employees of a project funded by the Department of Administration for the provision of services to older Alaskans, the Department of Health and Social Services, or the Council on Domestic Violence and Sexual Assault;  
- Employees of a personal care or home health aide program;  
- Emergency medical technicians or mobile intensive care paramedics;  
- Caregivers of the vulnerable adult (i.e., either a person who is providing care to a vulnerable adult as a result of a family relationship, or who has assumed responsibility for the care of a vulnerable adult voluntarily, by contract, as an employee of a business that provides care in an adult’s home, or by court order, or an employee of an out-of-home care facility who provides care to one or more vulnerable adults);  
- Certified nurse aides; and  
- Educators or administrative staff members of a public or private educational institution. | The report must be made not later than 24 hours after first having cause for the belief of abuse.                          | Alaska Stat. §§ 47.24.010, 47.24.013, 47.24.120, 47.24.130, 47.24.900, § 47.30.915                                                                 |
| Arizona | - Health professional;  
- Home health providers;  
- Hospital interns or residents;  
- Speech, physical or occupational therapists;  
- Long-term care providers;  
- Social workers;  
- Peace officers;  
- Medical examiners;  
- Guardians;  
- Conservators;  
- Developmental disabilities providers;  
- Employees of the Department of Economic Security;  
- Any person who has responsibility for the care of a vulnerable adult;  
- Attorneys;  
- Accountants;  
- Trustees;  
- Guardians;  
- Conservators;  
- Any person who has responsibility for preparing the tax records of a vulnerable adult; and  
| Arkansas | - Physicians;  
- Surgeons;  
- Coroners;  
- Dentists;  
- Dental hygienists;  
- Osteopaths;  
- Resident interns;  
- Nurses;  
- Members of a hospital’s personnel who are engaged in the administration, examination, care, or treatment of persons;  
- Social workers;  
- Case managers;  
- Home health workers;  
- Mental health professionals;  
- Peace officers;  
- Law enforcement officers;  
- Facility administrators and owners;  
- Employees in a facility;  
- Employees of the Department of Human Services (with the exception of an employee working with an ombudsman program established by the Division of Aging and Adult Services of the Department of Human Services);  
- Firefighters;  
- Emergency medical technicians;  
- Employees of a bank and other financial institutions;  
- Employees of the United States Postal Service;  
- Employees or volunteers of a program or organization funded partially or wholly by the Department of Human Services who enters the home of or has contact with an elderly person; | A report must be made immediately.                                                                                   | Ark. Code Ann. §§ 12-12-1701 through 12-12-1723.                                                      |
California

Any person who has assumed full or intermittent responsibility for the care or custody of an elder or dependent adult, whether or not they receive compensation, including administrators, supervisors, and any licensed staff of a public or private facility that provides care or services for elder or dependent adults.

Any elder or dependent adult care custodian.

A health practitioner (including a physician and surgeon, psychiatrist, psychologist, dentist, resident, intern, podiatrist, chiropractor, registered nurse, dental hygienist, licensed clinical social worker, marriage and family therapist, or any other person who is currently licensed under Division 2 (commencing with Section 2913) of the Business and Professions Code, any emergency medical technician I or II, paramedic, or person certified pursuant to Division 2.5 (commencing with Section 1796) of the Health and Safety Code, a psychological assistant registered pursuant to Section 2915 of the Business and Professions Code, a marriage and family therapist intern, as defined in subdivision (c) of Section 4999.03 of the Business and Professions Code, or an unlicensed marriage and family therapist intern registered under Section 4980.44 of the Business and Professions Code, a clinical counselor trainee (as defined in subdivision (g) of Section 4999.12 of the Business and Professions Code), a clinical social worker trainee registered pursuant to Section 2913 of the Business and Professions Code, a state or county public health or social service employee who treats an elder or a dependent adult for any condition, a counselor, or a substance use disorder counselor. As used in this section, a "health practitioner" means a person providing counseling services in an alcoholism or drug abuse recovery and treatment program licensed, certified, or funded under Part 2 (commencing with Section 11760) of Division 10.5 of the Health and Safety Code.

A clergy member (including a priest, minister, rabbi, religious practitioner, or similar functionary of a church, synagogue, temple, mosque, or recognized religious denomination or organization, but excluding any unpaid volunteers whose principal occupation or vocation does not involve active or ordained ministry in a church, synagogue, temple, mosque, or recognized religious denomination or organization, and who periodically visit elder or dependent adults on behalf of that church, synagogue, temple, mosque, or recognized religious denomination or organization); a clergy member who acquires knowledge or reasonable suspicion of elder or dependent adult abuse during a sacramental confession is not a mandated reporter. "Penitential communication" means a communication that is intended to be in confidence, including, but not limited to, a sacramental confession made to a clergy member who, in the course of the discipline or practice of his or her church, denomination, or organization, is authorized or accustomed to hear those communications and under the discipline tenets, customs, or practices of his or her church, denomination, or organization, has a duty to keep those communications secret. Nothing shall limit a clergy member’s duty to report known or suspected elder and dependent adult abuse when he or she is acting in the capacity of a care custodian, health practitioner, or

A telephone report or confidential Internet reporting tool report shall be made immediately or as soon as practicably possible, and, if the initial report was made by telephone, a written report must be sent, or an Internet report shall be made, within two working days.

Also see timing requirements under “When is a report required and where does it go?” above for long-term care facilities, state mental hospitals and state developmental centers.

Elder Abuse and Dependent Adult Civil Protection Act, Cal. Welf. & Inst. §§ 15600 et seq.
employee of an adult protective services agency.

- An employee of a county adult protective services agency or a local law enforcement agency;
- County in-home support services agency, county public authority;
- All officers and employees of financial institutions are mandated reporters of suspected financial abuse; and
- Any notary public who, in connection with providing notary services, has observed or has knowledge of suspected financial abuse of an elder or dependent adult is a mandatory reporter of suspected financial abuse.

Colorado

- Any of the following, whether paid or unpaid, who observes the mistreatment of an at-risk elder or an at-risk adult with intellectual and developmental disability (IDD), or who has reasonable cause to believe that an at-risk elder or an at-risk adult with IDD has been mistreated or is at imminent risk of mistreatment shall report such fact:
  - Any person providing health care or health-care-related services, including general medical, surgical, or nursing services; medical, surgical, or nursing specialty services; dental services; vision services; pharmacy services; chiropractic services; naturopathic medicine services; or physical, occupational, musical, or other therapies;
  - Hospital and long-term care facility personnel engaged in the admission, care, or treatment of patients;
  - First responders, including emergency medical service providers, fire protection personnel, law enforcement officers, and persons employed by, contracting with, or volunteering with any law enforcement agency, including victim advocates;
  - Medical examiners and coroners;
  - Code enforcement officers;
  - Psychologists, addiction counselors, professional counselors, marriage and family therapists, and registered psychotropists, as those persons are defined in article 245 of title 12; social workers, as defined in part 4 of article 245 of title 12;
  - Staff of community-centered boards;
  - Staff, consultants, or independent contractors of service agencies as defined in section 25.5-10-202 (34), C.R.S.;
  - Staff or consultants for a licensed or unlicensed, certified or uncertified, care facility, agency, home, or governing board, including but not limited to long-term care facilities, home care agencies, or home health providers;
  - Staff of, or consultants for, a home care placement agency, as defined in section 25-27.5-102(5), C.R.S.;
  - Persons performing case management or assistant services for at-risk elders or at-risk adults with IDD;
  - Staff of county departments of human or social services;
  - Staff of the state departments of human services, public health and environment, or health care policy and financing;
  - Student or consultants for a licensed or unlicensed, certified or uncertified, care facility, agency, home, or governing board, including but not limited to long-term care facilities, home care agencies, or home health providers;
  - Staff of, or consultants for, a home care placement agency, as defined in section 25-27.5-102(5), C.R.S.;
  - Persons performing case management or assistant services for at-risk elders or at-risk adults with IDD;
  - Staff of county departments of human or social services;
  - Staff of the state departments of human services, public health and environment, or health care policy and financing;
  - Staff of senior congregate centers or senior research or outreach organizations;
  - Staff, and staff of contracted providers, of area agencies on aging, except attorneys at law providing legal assistance to individuals pursuant to a contract with an area agency on aging, the staff of such attorneys at law, and the long-term care ombudsmen;
  - Staff, and staff of contracted providers, of area agencies on aging, except attorneys at law providing legal assistance to individuals pursuant to a contract with an area agency on aging, the staff of such attorneys at law, and the long-term care ombudsmen;
  - Court-appointed guardians and conservators;
  - Personnel at schools serving persons in preschool through twelfth grade;
  - Clergy members; except that the reporting requirement does not apply to a person who acquires reasonable cause to believe that an at-risk elder or an at-risk adult with IDD has been mistreated or has been exploited or is at imminent risk of mistreatment or exploitation during a communication about which the person may not be examined as a witness, unless the person also acquires such reasonable cause from a source other than such a communication;
  - Personnel of banks, savings and loan associations, credit unions, and other lending or financial institutions:
    - who directly observe in person the mistreatment of an at-risk elder or an at-risk adult with IDD; or
    - who have reasonable cause to believe that an at-risk elder has been .

For reports involving at-risk elders and at-risk adults with IDD, reports shall be made not more than 24 hours after making the observation or discovery.
### Connecticut

**For Elderly Persons:**
- Any of the following who has reasonable cause to suspect or believe that any elderly person has been abused, neglected, exploited or abandoned, or is in a condition that is the result of such abuse, neglect, exploitation or abandonment, or is in need of protective services:
  - Physicians or surgeons;
  - Resident physicians or interns in any hospital in the state, whether or not so licensed;
  - Registered nurses;
  - Nursing home administrators;
  - Nurse’s aides or orderlies in a nursing home facility or residential care home;
  - Any person paid for caring for a resident in a nursing home facility or residential care home;
  - Any staff person employed by a nursing home facility or residential care home;
  - Residents’ advocate, other than a representative of the Office of the Long Term-Care Ombudsman, including the State Ombudsman;
  - Licensed practical nurses;
  - Medical examiners;
  - Dentists;
  - Optometrists;
  - Chiropractors;
  - Podiatrists;
  - Social workers;
  - Clergymen;
  - Police officers;
  - Pharmacists;
  - Psychologists;
  - Physical therapists; and
  - Any person paid for caring for an elderly person by any institution, organization, agency or facility including, without limitation, any employee of a community-based services provider, senior center, home care agency, homemaker and companion agency, adult day care center, village-model community and congregate housing facility;
  - Licensed or certified emergency medical services;
  - Paratransit vehicle drivers.

**For Persons with intellectual disability or any person who receives services from the Department of Social Services’ (DSS) Division of Autism Spectrum Disorder Services:**
- Any of the following who has reasonable cause to suspect or believe that any person with intellectual disability or any person who receives services from the DSS Division of Autism Spectrum Disorder Services has been abused or neglected:
  - Physicians or surgeons;
  - Resident physicians or interns in any hospital in Connecticut;
  - Registered nurses, whether or not so licensed;
  - Persons paid for caring for persons in any facility;
  - Licensed practical nurses;
  - Medical examiners;
  - Dental hygienists;
  - Dentists;
  - Occupational therapists;
  - Optometrists;
  - Chiropractors;
  - Psychologists;
  - Podiatrists;
  - Social workers;
  - School teachers, principals, guidance counselors, counselors and paraprofessionals;
  - Licensed behavior analyst;
  - Mental health professionals;
  - Physician assistants;
  - Licensed or certified substance abuse counselors;
  - Licensed marital and family therapists;
  - Speech and language pathologists;
  - Clergyman;
  - Police officers;
  - Pharmacists;
  - Psychologists;
  - Physical therapists;
  - Licensed professional counselors;
  - Sexual assault counselors; and
  - Domestic violence counselors.

Reports must be made as soon as practicable, but no later than 48 hours after such suspicion or belief arose.

The initial report must be followed up by a written report not later than 5 calendar days after the initial report was made.

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### Delaware

**Any person.**

Financial institutions can report suspected financial exploitation using this [Form](https://dhss.delaware.gov/dhss/dsaapd/files/financial_exploitation_report.docx), which should be emailed to DelawareADRC@state.de.us and IPU.seniorprotection@state.de.us with the subject line ATTENTION: Suspected Financial Exploitation.

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Conn. Gen. Stat. §§ 1-1g, 17b-450, 17b-451, 46a-11a, 46a-11b

Del. Code Ann. tit. 31 §§ 3902, 3904, 3910, tit. 11, §§ 222, 1105
<p>| District of Columbia | Any person who, in the course of his or her employment, occupation, or professional practice, comes into contact with elderly or disabled adults, including but not limited to: • physicians, • medical interns, • medical examiners, • nurses, • chiropractors, • hospital personnel engaged in the admission, examination, care, or treatment of persons, • social workers, • employees of nursing homes, senior centers and adult day care centers. | • Reports shall be made immediately and may be written or oral. | D.C. Code §§ 7-1009, 7-1901, 7-1903, 7-1912, 21-2011. |
| Florida | Any person, including, but not limited to: • Physician, osteopathic physician, medical examiner, chiropractic physician, nurse, paramedic, emergency medical technician, or hospital personnel engaged in the admission, examination, care, or treatment of vulnerable adults; • Health professional or mental health professional; • Practitioner who relies solely on spiritual means for healing; • Nursing home staff, assisted living facility staff, adult day care center staff, adult family-care home staff, social worker, or other professional adult care, residential, or institutional staff; • State, county, or municipal criminal justice police employee or law enforcement officer; • An employee of the Department of Business and Professional Regulation conducting inspections of public lodging establishments; • A Florida advocacy council or Disability Rights Florida member or a representative of the State Long-Term Care Ombudsman Program; • Bank, savings and loan, or credit union officer, trustee, or employee; or • Dealer, investment adviser, or associated person under Florida Consumer Finance Laws (chapter 517); | • Reports must be made immediately. | Adult Protective Services Act: Fla. Stat. Ann. §§ 415.102, 415.103, 415.1034 and 415.1036. |
| Georgia | Combined Long-Term Care Facilities: • Physicians licensed to practice medicine, physicians assistants, interns or residents; • Hospital or medical personnel; • Dentist; • Licensed psychologists or persons participating in internships to obtain licensing; • Pediatrist; • Registered professional nurses or licensed practical nurses or nurses’ aides; • Professional counselors, social workers, or marriage and family therapists; • School teachers; • School administrators; • School guidance counselors, visiting teachers, school social workers or school psychologists; • Child welfare agency personnel; • Child counseling personnel; • Child service organization personnel; • Law enforcement personnel; • Reproductive health facility or pregnancy resource center personnel and volunteers; • Physical therapist; • Occupational therapist; • Day-care personnel; • Coroners; • Medical examiner; • Emergency medical services personnel; • Any person who has been certified as an emergency medical technician, cardiac technician, paramedic or first responder; • Employee of a public or private agency engaged in professional health related services to elder persons or disabled adults; • Clergy members (see “Anything else I should know?” section below for exceptions); and • Any employee of a financial institution, except when that employee is acting as a fiduciary (but only for such assets that the employee is holding or managing in a fiduciary capacity). | For non-residents of long-term care facilities: • The report may be made by oral or written communication. The statute does not provide a timeframe in which reports must be made. | Disabled Adults and Elderly Persons Protection Act; Ga. Code Ann. §§ 30-5-1 et seq. Long-Term Care Facility Resident Abuse Reporting Act; Ga. Code Ann. §§ 31-8-80 et seq. Ga. Code Ann. § 19-1-3. |
| Oregon | For non-residents of long-term care facilities: • Physicians licensed to practice medicine, physicians assistants, interns or residents; • Hospital or medical personnel; • Dentist; • Licensed psychologists or persons participating in internships to obtain licensing; • Pediatrist; • Registered professional nurses or licensed practical nurses or nurses’ aides; • Professional counselors, social workers, or marriage and family therapists; • School teachers; • School administrators; • School guidance counselors, visiting teachers, school social workers or school psychologists; • Child welfare agency personnel; • Child counseling personnel; • Child service organization personnel; • Law enforcement personnel; • Reproductive health facility or pregnancy resource center personnel and volunteers; • Physical therapist; • Occupational therapist; • Day-care personnel; • Coroners; • Medical examiner; • Emergency medical services personnel; • Any person who has been certified as an emergency medical technician, cardiac technician, paramedic or first responder; • Employee of a public or private agency engaged in professional health related services to elder persons or disabled adults; • Clergy members (see “Anything else I should know?” section below for exceptions); and • Any employee of a financial institution, except when that employee is acting as a fiduciary (but only for such assets that the employee is holding or managing in a fiduciary capacity). | For residents of long-term care facilities: • Same as above, as well as administrators, managers, or other employees of hospitals or long-term care facilities. • Any other person who has knowledge that a resident or former resident has been abused or exploited while residing in a long-term care facility and report or cause a report to be made. | Disables Adults and Elderly Persons Protection Act; Ga. Code Ann. §§ 30-5-1 et seq. Long-Term Care Facility Resident Abuse Reporting Act; Ga. Code Ann. §§ 31-8-80 et seq. Ga. Code Ann. § 19-1-3. |</p>
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>State</th>
<th>Mandated Reporters</th>
<th>Requirements</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>
| Hawaii  | Any of the following persons, in the performance of their professional or official duties, who know or have reason to believe that a vulnerable adult has incurred abuse or is in danger of abuse if immediate action is not taken:  
- Any licensed or registered professional of the healing arts and any health-related occupation who examines, treats, or provides other professional or specialized services to a vulnerable adult, including physicians, physicians in training, psychologists, dentists, nurses, osteopathic physicians and surgeons, optometrists, chiropractors, podiatrists, pharmacists, and other health-related professionals;  
- Employees or officers of any public or private agency or institution providing social, medical, hospital or mental health services, including financial assistance;  
- Employees or officers of any law enforcement agency, including the courts, police departments, correctional institutions, and parole or probation officers;  
- Employees or officers of any adult residential care home, adult day care center, or similar institution;  
- Medical examiners and coroners; and  
- Licensed social workers and non-licensed persons employed in a social worker position.  
However, no member of the clergy is required to report communications that are protected under Rule 506 of the Hawaii rules of evidence. This rule privileges communications made to a member of the clergy in his or her capacity as a spiritual advisor.  
A financial institution whose employee or officer has direct contact with the elder or reviews or approves the elder’s financial documents, records, or transactions, and within the scope of employment or professional practice:  
- Observes or has knowledge of an incident the officer or employee believes in good faith appears to be financial abuse; or  
- In the case of officers or employees who do not have direct contact with the elder, has a good faith suspicion that financial abuse has occurred or may be occurring, based solely on the information present at the time of reviewing or approving a document, record, or transaction.  
**Oral report is to be made promptly. Written report should follow oral report as soon as possible.**  
**Suspected financial abuse shall be reported immediately or as soon as practically possible.** |
| Idaho   | Physicians;  
Nurses;  
Employees of a public or private health facility, or a state licensed or certified residential facility serving vulnerable adults;  
Medical examiners;  
Dentists;  
Osteopaths;  
Optometrists;  
Chiropractors;  
Podiatrists;  
Social workers;  
Police officers;  
Pharmacists;  
Physical therapists; and  
Home care workers.  
**Must report immediately.**  
When there is reasonable cause to believe that abuse or sexual assault has resulted in death or serious physical injury jeopardizing the life, health or safety of a vulnerable adult, must also report within four (4) hours to the appropriate law enforcement agency. |
| Illinois | Any of the following persons, while engaged in carrying out their professional duties, are defined as a “Mandated reporter”:  
- A professional or professional’s delegate while engaged in:  
  - social services,  
  - law enforcement;  
  - education;  
  - the care of an eligible adult or eligible adults, or  
  - any of the occupations required to be licensed under:  
  - The Behavior Analyst Licensing Act;  
  - The Clinical Psychologist Licensing Act;  
  - The Clinical Social Work and Social Work Practice Act;  
  - The Illinois Dental Practice Act;  
  - The Dietitian Nutritionist Practice Act;  
  - The Marriage and Family Therapy Licensing Act; and  
  - The Medical Practice Act of 1987;  
- The report must be made by a Mandated reporter within 24 hours after developing the belief that an eligible adult has been subjected to abuse, abandonment, neglect, or financial exploitation. |

HRS §§ 346-222, 346-224, 346-250, 412:3-114.5.  
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>States</th>
<th>Reporting Requirements</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Indiana</td>
<td>Any person who believes or has reason to believe that another individual is an endangered adult. In addition, if a person is a mandatory reporter due to his or her role on the staff of a medical or other public or private institution, school, hospital, facility, or agency, that person must immediately notify the individual in charge of such facility, who also becomes responsible to report or cause a report to be made. A qualified individual is required to report financial exploitation of a financially vulnerable adult. A qualified individual is an individual associated with a broker-dealer or investment adviser who serves in a supervisory, compliance, or legal capacity as part of the individual's job. Reports must be made immediately. Ind. Code Ann. §§ 12-10-3-2, 12-10-3-6, 12-10-3-9, 12-10-3-10, 12-10-3-11, 12-10-3-12; 23-19-4.1-1, 23-19-4.1-2.1, 23-19-4.1-5, 23-19-4.1-6, 23-19-4.1-9, 35-46-1-12, 35-46-1-13, 35-46-1-14</td>
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| Iowa                         | Any person who, in the course of employment, examines, attends, counsels, or treats a dependent adult, including the following:  
  - A member of the staff of a community mental health center;  
  - A peace officer;  
  - An in-home homemaker-home health aide;  
  - An individual employed as an outreach person;  
  - A health practitioner, as regulated by the state;  
  - A member of the staff or an employee of a supported community living service, sheltered workshop, or work activity center;  
  - A social worker; and  
  - A certified psychologist.  
  Most report immediately. Iowa Code §§ 235B.2, 235B.3 |
| Kansas                       | Any of the following:  
  - Any person who is licensed to practice any branch of the healing arts;  
  - A licensed psychologist;  
  - A licensed master level psychologist;  
  - A licensed clinical psychologist;  
  - The chief administrative officer of a medical care facility;  
  - An adult care home administrator or operator;  
  - A licensed social worker; and  
  - A licensed professional nurse.  
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>State</th>
<th>Reporting Professionals</th>
<th>Reporting Requirement</th>
<th>Statute/Cite</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Kansas</td>
<td>A licensed practical nurse; A licensed marriage and family therapist; Licensed professional counselor; Licensed clinical marriage and family therapist; Registered alcohol and drug abuse counselor; A teacher; A bank trust officer or any other officers of financial institutions; A legal representative; A governmental assistance provider; or An emergency medical service provider.</td>
<td>Any of the following: Any person who is licensed to practice any branch of the healing arts; A licensed psychologist; A licensed master level psychologist; A licensed clinical psychotherapist; The chief administrative officer of a medical care facility; A teacher; A licensed social worker; A licensed professional nurse; A licensed practical nurse; A licensed dentist; A licensed marriage and family therapist; A licensed clinical marriage and family therapist; Licensed professional counselor; Licensed clinical professional counselor; Registered alcohol and drug abuse counselor; A law enforcement officer; An emergency medical service provider; A case manager; A rehabilitation counselor; A bank trust officer or any other officers of financial institutions; A legal representative; A governmental assistance provider; and An owner or operator of a residential care facility, an independent living counselor and the chief administrative officer of a licensed home health agency, the chief administrative officer of an adult family home and the chief administrative officer of a provider of community services and affiliates thereof operated, funded or licensed by the state of Kansas.</td>
<td>18 KSAS § 39-1432.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Kentucky</td>
<td>Any person, including but not limited to physician, law enforcement officer, nurse, social worker, cabinet personnel, coroner, medical examiner, alternate care facility employee, or caretaker.</td>
<td>Oral or written report shall be made immediately.</td>
<td>K.R.S. §§ 209.020, 209.030, 209.050, 209.990.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Maine</td>
<td>Any of the following persons, while acting in a professional capacity: Allopathic or osteopathic physician; Medical resident or intern; Medical examiner; Physician’s assistant; Dentist, dental hygienist, or dental assistant; Chiropractor; Podiatrist; Registered or licensed practical nurse; Certified nursing assistant; Social worker; Psychologist; Pharmacist; Physical therapist; Speech therapist; Occupational therapist; Mental health professional; Law enforcement official, corrections officer, or other person holding a certification from the Maine Criminal Justice Academy; Emergency room personnel; Ambulance attendant; Emergency medical technician, or other licensed medical service provider; Unlicensed assistive personnel; A humane agent employed by the Department of Agriculture, Conservation and Forestry; Member of the clergy acquiring the information as a result of clerical professional work (except for information learned through confidential communications); Sexual assault counselors; Family or domestic violence victim advocates; Naturopathic doctor; Respiratory therapist; Court-appointed guardian or conservator; and Chair of a professional licensing board.</td>
<td>Must make oral report of suspected abuse, neglect or exploitation immediately. If requested by the Department of Health and Human Services, must follow with a written report within 48 hours. 22 M.R.S.A. §§ 3472, 3475, 3476, 3477, 3478, 3479-A.</td>
<td>22 M.R.S.A. §§ 3472, 3475, 3476, 3477, 3478, 3479-A.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Any person who has assumed full, intermittent, or occasional responsibility for the care and custody of the incapacitated or dependent adult, regardless of whether that person is compensated.

Any person affiliated with a church or religious institution who serves in an administrative capacity or has otherwise assumed a position of trust or responsibility to the members of that church or religious institution, while acting in that capacity, regardless of whether that person is compensated; and

Any person providing transportation services as a volunteer or employee of an agency, business or other entity, regardless of whether the services are provided for compensation.

A mandatory reporter acting in their professional capacity is also required to report when any of the following are met with respect to the individual believed to be the subject of the abuse, neglect or exploitation:

The factual basis for knowing or suspecting abuse, neglect or exploitation derives from the professional’s treatment of the person suspected of causing the abuse, neglect or exploitation; and

The treatment was sought by the person for a problem relating to the abuse, neglect or exploitation; and

Their opinion is that the abused, neglected or exploited adult’s life or health is not immediately threatened.

A mandatory reporter acting in their professional capacity is also required to report when all of the following are met with respect to the individual believed to be the subject of the abuse, neglect or exploitation:

The factual basis for knowing or suspecting abuse, neglect or exploitation derives from the professional’s treatment of the person suspected of being abused, neglected or exploited; and

The treatment was sought by the person for a problem relating to the abuse, neglect or exploitation; and

Their opinion is that the abused, neglected or exploited adult’s life or health is not immediately threatened.

Reports should be made immediately. See: https://dhs.maryland.gov/documents/Brochures/Adult%20Services%20Flyers/SHA-AdultProtectiveAbuse_dg.pdf

Maryland

- Vulnerable adult: Any health practitioner, police officer, or human service worker who contacts, examines, attends, or treats an alleged vulnerable adult.
- Developmentally Disabled: Any person.
- Resident of Related Institution: Any person.

Massachusetts

- Any of the following:
  - Physician, physician assistant, medical intern, dentist, nurse;
  - family counselor;
  - probation officer;
  - social worker;
  - policeman, firefighter, emergency medical technician;
  - animal control officer;
  - licensed psychologist;
  - coroner;
  - registered physical or occupational therapist;
  - osteopath;
  - podiatrist;
  - director of or outreach worker employed by a council on aging;
  - executive director of a licensed home health agency; or
  - executive director of a homemaker service agency or manager of an assisted living residence.
- Disabled: Any of the following, when acting in his or her professional capacity, and except when prevented by the constraints of professional privilege:
  - Physician, medical intern, hospital personnel engaged in the examination, care or treatment of persons, medical examiner, dentist, psychologist, nurse, chiropractor, podiatrist, osteopath, public or private school teacher, educational administrator, guidance or

MD Code, Criminal Law, § 3-301


Mandatory 3rd Resident in Related Institution: Any person.

Mandatory: Any of the following:

- Physicians, physician assistants, medical interns, dentists, nurses;
- family counselors;
- probation officers;
- police officers;
- emergency medical technicians;
- animal control officers;
- licensed psychologists;
- coroners;
- registered physical or occupational therapists;
- ostechists;
- podiatrists;
- directors of or outreach workers employed by a council on aging;
- executive directors of licensed home health agencies; or
- executive directors of homemaker service agencies or managers of an assisted living residence.

Disabled: Any of the following, when acting in his or her professional capacity, and except when prevented by the constraints of professional privilege:

- Physicians, medical interns, hospital personnel engaged in the examination, care or treatment of persons, medical examiner, dentist, psychologist, nurse, chiropractor, podiatrist, osteopath, public or private school teacher, educational administrator, guidance or

Mass. Gen. Laws ch. 10A, §3-301

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>State</th>
<th>Definition of Reporter</th>
<th>Reporting Requirements</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Michigan</td>
<td>A person who is employed, licensed, registered or certified to provide health care, educational, social welfare, mental health or other human services; An employee of an agency licensed to provide health care, educational, social welfare, mental health or other human services; A law enforcement officer; and An employee of the office of the county medical examiner.</td>
<td>Reporter must orally report immediately, by telephone or otherwise, to the county department of social services of the county in which the abuse, neglect, or exploitation is suspected of having or believed to have occurred.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Minnesota</td>
<td>A professional, or professional’s delegate, while engaged in: Social services; Law enforcement; Education; Care of vulnerable adults; Nursing home administrators; Unlicensed complementary and alternative healthcare providers; Physicians; Nurses; Chiropractors; Optometrists; Occupational therapists; Physical therapists; Psychologists; Social workers; Marriage and family therapists; Behavioral health and therapy practitioners; Dieticians and nutritionists; Dentists; Pharmacists; Podiatrists; Employees of a rehabilitation facility certified by the state; Employees of or persons providing services in any hospital, nursing home, assisted living facility, home health care organization, hospice facility or other organization that offers, provides or arranges for personal care assistance services authorized by the state; and anyone that performs the duties of the medical examiner or coroner.</td>
<td>A report must be made as soon as possible, but not longer than 24 hours from the time initial knowledge of an incident is received.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mississippi</td>
<td>Any person, including but not limited to any: Attorney; Physician; Osteopathic physician; Medical examiner; Chiropractor or nurse engaged in the admission, examination, care or treatment of vulnerable persons; Other health professional or mental health professional; Practitioner who relies solely on spiritual means for healing; Social worker; Family protection worker; Family protection specialist or other professional care, residential or institutional staff; State, county, or municipal criminal justice employee or law enforcement officer; Human rights advocacy committee or long-term care ombudsman council member; or Accountant, stockbroker, financial advisor or consultant; Insurance agent or consultant; Investment advisor or consultant; Financial planner, or any officer or employee of a bank, savings and loan, credit union or any other financial service provider.</td>
<td>If a reporter is reporting in the scope of his or her employment at a care facility, the report must be given orally or telephonically (excluding Saturdays, Sundays and legal holidays) within 24 hours of discovery and a written report must be submitted within 72 hours of discovery. All others must report immediately orally or in writing, but where the report is made orally, it must be followed up by a written report.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Group A (eligible adult) – Any person. (§192.2405.1(1))

Group B (eligible adult) – Any adult day care worker; chiropractor; Christian Science practitioner; coroner; dentist; embalmer; employee of the departments of social services, mental health, or health and senior services; employee of a local area agency on aging or an organized area agency on aging program; emergency medical technician; firefighter, first responder; funeral director; home health agency or home health agency employee; hospital and clinic personnel engaged in examination, care, or treatment of persons; in-home services owner, provider, operator, or employee; law enforcement officer; long-term care facility administrator or employee; medical examiner; medical resident or intern; mental health professional; minister; nurse; nurse practitioner; optometrist; other health practitioner; peace officer; pharmacist; physical therapist; physician; physician’s assistant; podiatrist; probation or parole officer; psychologist; social worker; or other person with responsibility for the care of an eligible adult. (§192.2405.1(2))

A duly ordained minister, clergy, religious worker or Christian Science practitioner, while functioning in his or her ministerial capacity, shall not be required to report concerning a privileged communication made to him or her in his or her professional capacity.

Company that provided management services to nursing home and its president were mandated reporters that were required to report abuse of elderly resident under statute, where they were responsible for the care of the resident. (State v. Kaiser, 139 S.W.3d 545 (Mo. Ct. App. 2004))

Group C (elderly or eligible adult residing in a facility) – Any adult day care worker; chiropractor; Christian Science practitioner; coroner; dentist; embalmer; employee of the departments of social services, mental health, or health and senior services; employee of a local area agency on aging or an organized area agency on aging program; funeral director; home health agency or home health agency employee; hospital and clinic personnel engaged in examination, care, or treatment of persons; in-home services owner, provider, operator, or employee; law enforcement officer; long-term care facility administrator or employee; medical examiner; medical resident or intern; mental health professional; minister; nurse; nurse practitioner; optometrist; other health practitioner; peace officer; pharmacist; physical therapist; physician; physician’s assistant; podiatrist; probation or parole officer; psychologist; social worker; or other person with responsibility for the care of a person 60 years of age or older or an eligible adult in a facility. (§198.070)

Group D (in-home services client) – Any adult day care worker; chiropractor; Christian Science practitioner; coroner; dentist; embalmer; employee of the departments of social services, mental health, or health and senior services; employee of a local area agency on aging or an organized area agency on aging program; firefighter; first responder; funeral director; home health agency or home health agency employee; hospital and clinic personnel engaged in examination, care, or treatment of persons; in-home services owner, provider, operator, or employee; law enforcement officer; long-term care facility administrator or employee; medical examiner; medical resident or intern; mental health professional; minister; nurse; nurse practitioner; optometrist; other health practitioner; peace officer; pharmacist; physical therapist; physician; physician’s assistant; podiatrist; probation or parole officer; psychologist; or social worker. (§192.2475)

Group E (personal care assistance services consumer, physically disabled) – Any adult day care worker; chiropractor; Christian Science practitioner; coroner; dentist; embalmer; employee of the departments of social services, mental health, or health and senior services; employee of a local area agency on aging or an organized area agency on aging program; funeral director; home health agency or home health agency employee; hospital and clinic personnel engaged in examination, care, or treatment of persons; in-home services owner, provider, operator, or employee; law enforcement officer; long-term care facility administrator or employee; medical examiner; medical resident or intern; mental health professional; minister; nurse; nurse practitioner; optometrist; other health practitioner; peace officer; pharmacist; physical therapist; physician; physician’s assistant; podiatrist; probation or parole officer; psychologist; or social worker. (§192.2475)

Reports must be made immediately, and may be made orally or in writing.
organization having a written agreement with the department to provide services including monitoring and oversight of the personal care attendant, orientation, and training of the consumer, and fiscal conduct services necessary for delivery of personal care assistance services to consumers (physically disabled); personal-care attendant; or social worker. (§208.812)

**Group E (vulnerable persons)** Any person (§630.163)

**Volunteer or non-familial person engaged in examination, care, or treatment of persons; in-home services owner, provider, operator, or employee; law enforcement agency**

yellowed by the Department of Human Services (DHHS); and operator of any facility engaged in examination, care, or treatment of persons; in-home services owner, provider, operator, or employee; law enforcement officer; long-term care facility administrator or employee; mental health professional; peace officer; probation or parole officer; or other non-familial person with responsibility for the care of a vulnerable person. (§630.162)

- A duly ordained minister, clergy, religious worker or Christian Science practitioner, while functioning in his or her ministerial capacity, shall not be required to report concerning a privileged communication made to him or her in his or her professional capacity.

- Any of the following persons, as a result of their professional capacity:
  - A physician, resident, intern, professional or practical nurse, physician assistant, or member of a hospital staff engaged in the admission, examination, care, or treatment of persons;
  - An osteopath, dentist, optometrist, chiropractor, podiatrist, medical examiner, coroner, or any other health or mental health professional;
  - An ambulance attendant;
  - A social worker or other employee of the state, a county, or a municipality assisting an older person or a person with a developmental disability in the application for or receipt of public assistance payments or services;
  - A person who maintains or is employed by a rooming house, residential home or complex, nursing home, group home, adult foster care home, adult day-care center, or assisted living facility or an agency or individual that provides home health services or personal care in the home;
  - An attorney, unless the attorney acquired knowledge of the facts required to be reported from a client and the attorney-client privilege applies;
  - A peace officer or other law enforcement official;
  - A person providing services to an older person or a person with a developmental disability pursuant to a contract with a state or federal agency; and
  - An employee of the department of public health and human services while in the conduct of the employee’s duties.

- Timing is not specified. Reports to the department may be oral or in writing. A person who receives an oral report shall prepare it in writing as soon as possible.

- Timing not specified in statute. Reports can be made orally, by telephone or in person, or in writing. A person who receives oral report shall prepare it in writing as soon as possible.

- Any law enforcement agency receiving a report of abuse, neglect, or exploitation shall notify DHHS no later than the next working day by telephone or mail.

- Any law enforcement agency receiving a report of abuse, neglect, or exploitation which was not previously made to or by a law enforcement agency shall be communicated to the appropriate law enforcement agency by DHHS no later than the next working day by telephone or mail.

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Montana

- Any of the following persons, as a result of their professional capacity:
  - A physician, resident, intern, professional or practical nurse, physician assistant, or member of a hospital staff engaged in the admission, examination, care, or treatment of persons;
  - An osteopath, dentist, optometrist, chiropractor, podiatrist, medical examiner, coroner, or any other health or mental health professional;
  - An ambulance attendant;
  - A social worker or other employee of the state, a county, or a municipality assisting an older person or a person with a developmental disability in the application for or receipt of public assistance payments or services;
  - A person who maintains or is employed by a rooming house, residential home or complex, nursing home, group home, adult foster care home, adult day-care center, or assisted living facility or an agency or individual that provides home health services or personal care in the home;
  - An attorney, unless the attorney acquired knowledge of the facts required to be reported from a client and the attorney-client privilege applies;
  - A peace officer or other law enforcement official;
  - A person providing services to an older person or a person with a developmental disability pursuant to a contract with a state or federal agency; and
  - An employee of the department of public health and human services while in the conduct of the employee’s duties.

- Timing is not specified, except that if requested by the department, a telephone report must be followed by a written report within 48 hours.

- Any law enforcement agency receiving a report of abuse, neglect, or exploitation shall notify DHHS no later than the next working day by telephone or mail.

- Any law enforcement agency receiving a report of abuse, neglect, or exploitation which was not previously made to or by a law enforcement agency shall be communicated to the appropriate law enforcement agency by DHHS no later than the next working day by telephone or mail.

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Nebraska

- Physician, psychologist, physician assistant, nurse, nursing assistant or other medical, developmental disability, or mental health professional;
  - Law enforcement personnel;
  - Caregiver or employee of caregiver;
  - Operator or employee of a sheltered workshop;
  - Owner, operator or employee of any facility licensed by the Department of Health and Human Services (DHHS); and
  - Human services professional or paraprofessional not including members of the clergy.

- Timing is not specified, except that if requested by the department, a telephone report must be followed by a written report within 48 hours.

- Any law enforcement agency receiving a report of abuse, neglect, or exploitation shall notify DHHS no later than the next working day by telephone or mail.

- Any law enforcement agency receiving a report of abuse, neglect, or exploitation which was not previously made to or by a law enforcement agency shall be communicated to the appropriate law enforcement agency by DHHS no later than the next working day by telephone or mail.
Report must be made as soon as reasonably practicable, but no later than 24 hours after the person knows or has reasonable cause to believe that the older person has been abused, neglected, exploited, isolated or abandoned.

Report are to be made by telephone or, in light of all the surrounding facts and circumstances which are known or which reasonably should be known to the person at the time, by any other means of oral, written or electronic communication that a reasonable person would believe, under those facts and circumstances, is a reliable and swift means of communicating information to the person who receives the report. If the report is made orally, the person who receives the report must reduce it to writing as soon as reasonably practicable.

**New Hampshire**

- Any person, including, but not limited to, physicians, other health care professionals, social workers, clergy, and law enforcement officials.

- An oral report must be made immediately by telephone or otherwise and followed by a written report, if requested.

**New Jersey**

- Not result in serious bodily injury, the individual shall report the suspicion or belief immediately, but no later than 2 hours after forming the suspicion or belief.

- Not result in serious bodily injury, the individual shall report the suspicion or belief immediately, but no later than 2 hours after forming the suspicion or belief.


**New Mexico**

- Resident Abuse and Neglect. Any person paid in whole or in part for providing to a resident any treatment, care, good, service or medication. This includes family members providing in-home care.

- Adult Protective Services. Any person, including financial institutions.

- Report must be made immediately. Report can be made orally or in writing to the New Mexico Aging and Long-Term Services Department.

- N.M. Stat. §§ 27-7-16, 27-7-30, 27-7-31 (Adult Protective Services); 30-47-3, 30-47-7, 30-47-9, 35-10-11A (Resident Abuse and Neglect).
New York

With respect to persons in residential health care facilities:
- Operators and employees of a residential health care facility;
- Employees of any corporation, partnership, organization or other entity which, or other person who, is under contract with a residential health care facility;
- Nursing home administrators;
- Physicians;
- Medical examiners;
- Coroners;
- Physician’s assistants;
- Specialist’s assistants;
- Osteopaths;
- Chiropractors;
- Physical therapists;
- Occupational therapists;
- Registered professional nurses;
- Licensed practical nurses;
- Dentists;
- Podiatrists;
- Optometrists;
- Pharmacists;
- Psychologists;
- Registered nurse, licensed practical nurse, or nurse practitioner;
- Social workers;
- Clinician, registered physician assistant, or surgeon;
- Medical examiner or coroner;
- Dentist or dental hygienist;
- Osteopath;
- Optometrist;
- Chiropractor;
- Pediatrician;
- Resident, intern;
- Psychologist;
- Registered nurse, licensed practical nurse, or nurse practitioner;
- Social worker;
- Emergency medical technician;
- Medical, mental health, or developmental disabilities professional;
- Educational professional;
- Police or law enforcement officer;
- Caregiver;
- Other law enforcement official;
- An individual in the position of a long-term care ombudsman in a long-term care facility;
- A person who has reasonable cause to believe that a vulnerable adult has been subjected to abuse or neglect.

With respect to financial exploitation:
- Any person.
- Any financial institution, or officer or employee thereof (with respect to financial exploitation).

Timing not specified. Reports may be made orally or in writing.

With respect to people in residential health care facilities, must immediately report by telephone, followed by a written report within 48 hours to the NY Department of Health.

With respect to vulnerable persons, allegations of reportable incidents (abuse or neglect) shall be reported immediately to the vulnerable persons’ central register upon discovery.

N.Y. Pub. Health Law §§ 12, 2001; 2803-d; 4651
N.Y. Elder Law § 218; and
N.Y. Social Services Law §§ 473-b, 488, 489, 491, 492.

North Carolina

Any person.
Any financial institution, or officer or employee thereof.

Timing not specified. Reports may be made orally or in writing.

With respect to financial exploitation, as soon as practicable, with reasonable allowance to be made for the time required to retrieve older data or records that are not readily or immediately retrievable due to their current storage media.


North Dakota

For any vulnerable adult, when acting in his or her official or professional capacity, any:
- Medical, mental health professional or personnel;
- Law enforcement officer;
- Firefighter;
- Member of the clergy (except a member of the clergy is not required to report if the information is received in the capacity of spiritual adviser); or
- Caregiver.

For any adult with developmental disabilities or mental illness, any of the following:
- Every medical, mental health, or developmental disabilities professional;
- Educational professional;
- Police or law enforcement officer; or
- Caretaker.

An individual in the position of a long-term care ombudsman in a long-term care facility is a mandated reporter of suspected abuse or neglect.

Any person not required to report who has reasonable cause to believe that a vulnerable adult has been subjected to abuse or neglect, or who observes a vulnerable adult being subjected to conditions or circumstances that reasonably would result in abuse or neglect, may report the information to the department of human services or the department of human services’ designated or an appropriate law enforcement agency.

Report can be oral or written.

Timing requirements not specified in statute, simply states “as soon as possible”.

N.D. Cent. Code §§ 12.1-32-01, 25-01.2-01, 25-01.3-01, 25-01.3-04, 25-01.3-12, 50-25.2-01, 50-25.2-03, 50-25.2-10.
Ohio

**Elderly:**
- Any:
  - Attorney admitted to practice in Ohio;
  - Physician (individuals authorized to practice medicine and surgery, osteopathic medicine and surgery, or podiatric medicine and surgery);
  - Osteopath;
  - Podiatrist;
  - Dentist;
  - Registered nurse;
  - Licensed practical nurse;
  - Psychologist;
  - Social worker;
  - Professional counselor;
  - Professional clinical counselor;
  - Marriage and family therapist;
  - Independent marriage and family therapist;
  - Pharmacist;
  - Certified dialysis technician;
  - Employee of a home health agency;
  - Employee of an outpatient health facility;
  - Employee of a hospital;
  - Employee of a public hospital;
  - Employee of a nursing home or residential care facility;
  - Employee of a licensed residential facility that provides accommodations, supervision, and personal care services for three to sixteen unrelated adults;
  - Employee of a health department operated by the board of health of a city or general health district or the authority having the duties of a board of health;
  - Employee of a community mental health agency;
  - Agent of a county humane society;
  - Firefighter;
  - Ambulance driver for an emergency medical service organization;
  - First responder;
  - Emergency Medical Technician-Basic;
  - Emergency Medical Technician-Intermediate;
  - Paramedic;
  - Official employed by a local building department to conduct inspections of houses and other residential buildings;
  - Peace officer;
  - Coroner;
  - Member of the clergy;
  - Certified Public Accountant;
  - Licensed real estate broker or real estate salesperson;
  - Notary public;
  - Employee of a bank, savings bank, savings and loan association, or credit union organized under the laws of Ohio, another state, or the United States;
  - Licensed dealer, investment adviser, sales person, or investment advisor representative;
  - Financial planner accredited by a national accreditation agency;
  - Other individual who is a senior service provider, other than a representative of the office of the state long-term care ombudsman program.

**Disabled:**
- Any:
  - Hospital administrator or employee of a hospital;
  - Nurse;
  - Employee of an outpatient health facility;
  - Employee of a home health agency;
  - Employee of a residential facility that provides accommodations, supervision, and personal care services for three to sixteen unrelated adults;
  - Employee of a community mental health facility;
  - School teacher or school authority;
  - Licensed professional clinical counselor;
  - Licensed professional counselor;
  - Independent social worker;
  - Social worker;
  - Independent marriage and family therapist;
  - Marriage and family therapist;
  - Psychologist;
  - Attorney
- Peace officer;
- Coroner;
- Residents' rights advocate;
- Superintendent, board member, or employee of a county board of developmental disabilities;
- Administrator, board member, or employee of a residential facility;
- Administrator, board member, or employee of any other public or private provider of services to an individual with a developmental disability.

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**Ohio Rev. Code Ann. §§ 5101.60, 5101.63, 3740.11.**

**Disabled, Ohio Rev. Code Ann. §§ 5123.01, 5123.50.**

**Elderly:**
- Abuse, neglect, or exploitation must be reported immediately.
- Reports may be written or oral, but oral reports must be followed up with written reports, if requested by the department.
- The written or oral report is confidential and is not a public record.
- Information contained in the report shall upon request be made available to the adult who is the subject of the report and to legal counsel for the adult.
- If it determines that there is a risk of harm to a person who makes a report under this section or to the adult who is the subject of the report, the county department of job and family services may redact the name and identifying information related to the person who made the report.
- The county department of job and family services shall be available to receive the written or oral report provided for in this section twenty-four hours a day and seven days a week.

**Disabled:**
- Abuse must be reported immediately.
- Reports must be made forthwith by telephone or in person and must be followed by a written report.
- The Ohio Department of Developmental Disabilities shall establish a registry office for the purpose of maintaining reports of abuse, neglect, and other major unusual incidents made to the department and reports received from county boards of developmental disabilities. The department shall establish committees to review reports of abuse, neglect, and other major unusual incidents.
• Developmental disabilities employee, defined as:
  • An employee of the department of developmental disabilities;
  • An employee of a county board of developmental disabilities;
  • An employee in a position that includes providing specialized services to an individual with a developmental disability; or
  • An independent provider, defined as a provider who provides supported living on a self-employed basis and does not employ, directly or through contract, another person to provide the supported living;
• Member of a citizen’s advisory council established at an institution or branch institution of the department of developmental disabilities;
• Member of the clergy who is employed in a position that includes providing specialized services to an individual with a developmental disability, while acting in an official or professional capacity in that position; or
• Person who is employed in a position that includes providing specialized services to an individual with a developmental disability and who, while acting in an official or professional capacity, renders spiritual treatment through prayer in accordance with the tenets of an organized religion.

The following are expressly not required to report:
• Employees of the Ohio protection and advocacy system.
• Any attorney or physician is not required to make a report concerning any communication the attorney or physician receives from a client or patient in an attorney-client or physician-patient relationship, if the attorney or physician could testify with respect to that communication in a civil or criminal proceeding, except that the client or patient is deemed to have waived any testimonial privilege and the attorney or physician shall make a report, if both of the following apply:
  • The client or patient, at the time of the communication, is an individual with a developmental disability, and
  • The attorney or physician knows or suspects, as a result of the communication or any observations made during that communication, that the client or patient has suffered or faces a substantial risk of suffering any wound, injury, disability, or condition of a nature that reasonably indicates abuse or neglect of the client or patient.

Oklahoma

Protective Services for Vulnerable Adults Act

• Any person.
• Persons required to make reports shall include, but not be limited to:
  • Physicians;
  • Operators of emergency response vehicles and other medical professionals;
  • Social workers and mental health professionals;
  • Law enforcement officials;
  • Staff of domestic violence programs;
  • Long-term care facility personnel (including staff of nursing facilities, intermediate care facilities for individuals with intellectual disabilities, assisted living facilities, and residential care facilities);
  • Other health care professionals;
  • Persons entering into transactions with a caretaker or other person who has assumed the role of financial management for a vulnerable adult;
  • Staff of residential care facilities; group homes; or employment settings for individuals with intellectual disabilities;
  • Job coaches, community service workers, and personal care assistants; and
  • Municipal employees.

Nursing Home Care Act

• A Facility employee, agent, or administrator.

Oregon

• Licensed, any “public or private officer, which means:
  • Physician (including any intern or resident);
  • Physician assistant (including any intern or resident);
  • Nurse-midwife (including any intern or resident);
  • Nurse practitioner (including any intern or resident);
  • Licensed practical nurse;
  • Registered nurse;
  • Nurse practitioner; or
  • Nurse’s aide;

• Oral. Oral report must be made by telephone or otherwise immediately to the local office of the Department of Human Services or to a law enforcement agency within the county where the person making the report is at the time of contact.

• Inpatient. Oral report must be made immediately by telephone or otherwise to the Department of Human Services, the designee of the department or a law enforcement agency within the county where the person making the report is at the time of contact.

• Upon receipt of a report of abuse under this section, the department or its designee shall notify:
  • The agency providing primary case management services to the adult; and
  • The guardian or case manager of the telephone notification would undermine the integrity of the investigation because the guardian or case manager is suspected of committing abuse.

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<thead>
<tr>
<th>Pennsylvania</th>
<th>Puerto Rico</th>
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| • Home health aide, or employee of an in-home health service;  
  • Employee of the Department of Human Services or community developmental disabilities program;  
  • Employee of the Oregon Health Authority, local health department or community mental health program;  
  • Peace officer;  
  • Member of the clergy;  
  • Regulated social worker;  
  • Physical, speech, or occupational therapist;  
  • Senior center employee;  
  • Information and referral or outreach worker;  
  • Licensed professional counselor or licensed marriage and family therapist;  
  • Member of the Legislative Assembly;  
  • Firefighter or emergency medical services provider;  
  • Psychologist (see exception in section “When is a report required and where does it go” below);  
  • Provider of adult foster care or an employee of the provider;  
  • Audiologist;  
  • Speech-language pathologist;  
  • Attorney (see exception in section “When is a report required and where does it go” below);  
  • Dentist;  
  • Optometrist;  
  • Personal support worker;  
  • Home care worker;  
  • Referral agent; or  
  • A person providing agency with choice services  
  • Disabled: Any “public or private official,” which means any:  
    • Physician (including any intern or resident);  
    • Physician Assistant (including any intern or resident);  
    • Naturopathic physician (including any intern or resident);  
    • Psychologist (including any intern or resident);  
    • Chiropractor (including any intern or resident);  
    • Licensed practical nurse;  
    • Registered nurse;  
    • Nurse’s aide;  
    • Home health aide;  
    • Employee of an in-home health service;  
    • Employee of the Department of Human Services or Oregon Health Authority, local health department, community mental health program or community developmental disabilities program or private agency contracting with a public body to provide any community mental health service;  
    • Peace officer;  
    • Member of the clergy;  
    • Regulated social worker;  
    • Physical, speech, or occupational therapist;  
    • Information and referral, outreach, or crisis worker;  
    • Attorney;  
    • Licensed professional counselor or licensed marriage and family therapist;  
    • Any public official;  
    • Firefighter or emergency medical services provider;  
    • Member of the Legislative Assembly;  
    • Personal support worker;  
    • Home care worker; or  
    • An individual paid by the Department of Human Services to provide a service identified in an individualized written service plan of an adult with a developmental disability.  
  • Reports must be made orally and immediately.  
  • An employee shall notify the administrator immediately following the report to the agency.  
  • Within 48 hours of making the oral report, the employee or administrator shall make a written report to the agency. The agency shall notify the administrator that a report of abuse has been made with the agency.  
  • The employee may request the administrator to make or to assist the employee to make the oral and written reports required.  
  35 P.S. §§ 10225.103, 10225.302, 10225.701, 10225.705, 10225.706, 10225.707. |
| • Any employee of:  
  • A domiciliary care home;  
  • A home health care agency;  
  • A long-term care nursing facility;  
  • An older adult daily living center; and  
  • A personal care home.  
  • The term “employee” includes contract employees who have direct contact with residents or unsupervised access to their personal living quarters, and any person who is employed or who enters into a contractual relationship to provide care to a care-dependent individual for monetary consideration in the individual’s place of residence.  
  • A person responsible for the administration of any of the above listed facilities, including persons responsible for employment decisions and independent contractors.  
  • Not specified.  
  8 L.P.R.A. §§ 1513, 1527; 1528. |
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>State</th>
<th>Unless otherwise specified, the person who has knowledge of or reasonable cause to believe that a participant in a program has been abused, mistreated or neglected.</th>
<th>Any person.</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Rhode Island</td>
<td>• Disabled: Any physician, physician assistant, medical intern, registered nurse, licensed practical nurse, nurse’s aide, orderly, certified nursing assistant, medical examiner, dentist, optometrist, optician, chiropractor, podiatrist, coroner, police officer, probation officer, emergency medical technician, firefighter, speech pathologist, audiologist, social worker, pharmacist, physical or occupational therapist, or health officer.</td>
<td>• Any person.</td>
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<td>South Carolina</td>
<td>• Physician; • Nurse; • Dentist; • Optometrist; • Medical examiner; • Coroner; • Other medical, mental health, or allied health professional; • Christian Science practitioner; • Religious leader; • School teacher; • Counselor; • Psychologist; • Mental health or intellectual disability specialist; • Social or public assistance worker; • Caregiver; • Staff or volunteer of an adult day care center or facility; • Law enforcement officer; and • Anyone with actual knowledge of abuse, neglect, or exploitation.</td>
<td>• Any person.</td>
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<tr>
<td>South Dakota</td>
<td>• Any physician, dentist, doctor of osteopathy, chiropractor, optometrist, podiatrist, religious healing practitioner, hospital intern or resident, nurse, paramedic, emergency medical technician, social worker, or any health care professional; • Any psychologist, licensed mental health professional, or counselor engaged in professional counseling; • Any state, county, or municipal criminal justice employee or law enforcement officer; or • Any staff member of a nursing facility, assisted living facility, adult day care center, or community support provider, or any residential care giver, individual providing homemaker services, victim advocate, or hospital personnel engaged in the admission, examination, care, or treatment of elderly or disabled adults.</td>
<td>• A person requested or report under this section must report the incident within twenty-four hours of the next working day. May be made in writing or orally.</td>
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<td>Tennessee</td>
<td>Any person, including, but not limited to, a physician, nurse, social worker, Department of Human Services personnel, coroner, medical examiner, alternate care facility employee, or caretaker.</td>
<td>• Reports may be oral or written and must be made immediately upon knowledge of the occurrence of the suspected abuse, neglect or exploitation of an adult. • It may take up to 1 business day to process reports of abuse and neglect made through the web-based reporting process. If you believe the allegation requires action in less than 24 hours, contact 1-888-257-8366. Reports are confidential and not subject to public release under the Open Records Act. If you have created a report and want to track its status, look up the reference number of the report at: <a href="https://reportadultabuse.dhs.tn.gov/Home/TrackApplication">https://reportadultabuse.dhs.tn.gov/Home/TrackApplication</a></td>
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<td>Texas</td>
<td>• Any person who believes that an adult who is elderly or disabled is in a state of abuse, neglect, or financial exploitation is required to immediately report it to the Texas Department of Family and Protective Services. • Any professional who suspects that an elderly adult or a person with disabilities, is being abused, neglected, or financially exploited has a legal obligation to report it. • Employees of financial institutions and financial institutions. • Securities professionals or persons serving in a legal capacity for a dealer or investment adviser, dealers and investment advisers.</td>
<td>• Reports may be oral or written and must be made immediately upon knowledge of the occurrence of the suspected abuse, neglect or exploitation of an adult. • It may take up to 1 business day to process reports of abuse and neglect made through the web-based reporting process. If you believe the allegation requires action in less than 24 hours, contact 1-888-257-8366. By law, reports of adult abuse, neglect, and financial exploitation are confidential and not subject to public release under the Open Records Act. If you have created a report and want to track its status, look up the reference number of the report at: <a href="https://reportadultabuse.dhs.tn.gov/Home/TrackApplication">https://reportadultabuse.dhs.tn.gov/Home/TrackApplication</a></td>
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<td>Utah</td>
<td>Any person.</td>
<td>• Report to be made immediately to Adult Protective Services or to the nearest peace officer or law enforcement agency.</td>
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</table>
Vermont: Employees, contractors and grantees of the Vermont Agency of Human Services who are involved in caregiving; a caregiver employed by a vulnerable adult; employee of or contractor involved in caregiving for a community mental health center; an individual who works regularly with vulnerable adults and who is an employee of an adult day care center, area agency on aging, senior center, or meal program designed primarily to serve vulnerable adults; law enforcement officer; hospital, nursing home, developmental home, school or any entity providing nursing or nursing-related services for remuneration; intermediate care facility for adults with developmental disabilities; therapeutic community residence, group home, developmental home, school or contractor involved in caregiving, or an operator or employee of any of these facilities or agencies.

Virgin Islands: Any person who has assumed full or intermittent responsibility for care or custody of an elder or dependent adult, whether or not that person receives compensation, including administrators, supervisors, and any licensed staff of a public or private facility that provides care or services for elder or dependent adults; any elder or dependent adult custodian, health practitioner, clergy member, all officers and employees of financial institutions who have direct contact with the elder or dependent adult or who reviews or approves the elder or dependent adult's financial documents, records, or transactions, in connection with providing financial services, or employee of the Department of Human Services; or a local law enforcement agency and are required by law to report abuse or neglect of an elder or dependent adult.

Virginia: Any of the following persons acting in their professional capacity: any person licensed, certified, or registered by health regulatory boards, with the exception of persons licensed by the Board of Veterinary Medicine; any mental health services provider; any emergency medical services provider certified by the Board of Health unless such provider immediately reports the suspected abuse, neglect or exploitation directly to the attending physician at the hospital to which the adult is transported (who shall make such report forthwith); any guardian or conservator of an adult;

Washington: An employee of the Washington State Department of Social and Health Services; law enforcement officer; social worker; professional school personnel; individual provider; an employee or operator of a facility (e.g., assisted living facility, nursing home, adult family home, soldiers' home, residential habilitation center or any other facility licensed or required to be licensed by the Washington State Department of Social and Health Services); employee of a social service, welfare, mental health, adult day health, adult day care, home health, home care or hospice agency; county coroner or medical examiner; Christian Science practitioner; and healthcare provider subject to 18.130 RCW (Regulation of Health Professions).
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Location</th>
<th>Mandated Reporters</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>West Virginia</td>
<td>Any medical, dental or mental health professional;</td>
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<td></td>
<td>• Christian Science practitioner or religious healer;</td>
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<td></td>
<td>• Social service worker;</td>
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<td>• Law enforcement official;</td>
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<td>• Humane officer;</td>
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<td>• Any employee of any nursing home or other residential facility.</td>
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<td>Wisconsin</td>
<td>Any of the following who has seen an elder adult at risk or an adult at risk in the course of the person’s professional duties:</td>
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<td></td>
<td>• An employee of any entity that is licensed, certified, or approved by or registered with the Department of Health and Family Services;</td>
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<td></td>
<td>• Any licensed health care provider, including any:</td>
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<td></td>
<td>• Nurse;</td>
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<td></td>
<td>• Chiropractor;</td>
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<td></td>
<td>• Dentist;</td>
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<td>• Physician;</td>
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<td></td>
<td>• physician assistant;</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
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<td>• occupational therapist or occupational therapy assistant;</td>
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<td></td>
<td>• a naturopathic doctor;</td>
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<td></td>
<td>• a person practicing Christian Science treatment;</td>
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<td></td>
<td>• optometrist;</td>
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<td></td>
<td>• psychologist (who is licensed, who is exercising the temporary authorization to practice, in this state, or who is practicing under the authority to practice interjurisdictional telepsychology);</td>
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<td></td>
<td>• physical therapist or physical therapy assistant who holds a compact privilege under Wisconsin law;</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>• an occupational therapist or occupational therapy assistant who holds a compact privilege under Wisconsin law;</td>
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<td></td>
<td>• a partnership, corporation or limited liability company thereof that provides health care services;</td>
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<td></td>
<td>• a cooperative health care association (organized under statute 185.981) that directly provides services through salaried employees in its own facility; and</td>
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<td>• a home health agency; and</td>
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<td></td>
<td>• a social worker, professional counselor, or marriage and family therapist certified under Wisconsin law.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Wisconsin</td>
<td>Note: Effective May 1, 2023, “health care provider” means</td>
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<td></td>
<td>• a nurse;</td>
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<td>• a chiropractor;</td>
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<td>• a dentist, a physician, physician assistant, perfusionist, podiatrist, physical therapist, physical therapist assistant, occupational therapist, occupational therapy assistant, or genetic counselor;</td>
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<td>• a naturopathic doctor licensed;</td>
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</tr>
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<td></td>
<td>• a home health agency.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wyoming</td>
<td>Any person or agency.</td>
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