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<th>State</th>
<th>Who is required to report?</th>
<th>What timing and procedural requirements apply to reports?</th>
<th>Statutory citation(s):</th>
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<tr>
<td>Alabama</td>
<td>Hospitals; Clinics; Sanitariums; Doctors; Physicians; Surgeons; Medical Examiners; Coroner; Dentists; Osteopaths; Optometrists; Chiropractors; Podiatrists; Physical therapists; Nurses; Public and private K-12 employees; School teachers and officials; Peace officers; Law enforcement officials; Pharmacists; Social workers; Day care workers or employees; Mental health professionals; Employees of public and private institutions of postsecondary and higher education; Members of the clergy including any duly ordained, licensed, or commissioned minister, pastor, priest, rabbi, or practitioner of any bona fide established church or religious organization, in each case, who regularly, as a vocation, devotes a substantial portion of his or her time and abilities to the service of his or her church or religious organization except for information gained solely in a confidential, privileged communication; and Any other person called upon to render aid or medical assistance to any child.</td>
<td>An oral report, either by telephone or direct communication, must be made immediately followed by a written report to a duly constituted authority. The website for the Alabama Department of Human Resources provides that all reports shall be made by telephone and not by email, and contains the telephone numbers for each county to which the report should be directed. (<a href="http://dhr.alabama.gov/services/Child_Protective_Services/Abuse_Neglect">http://dhr.alabama.gov/services/Child_Protective_Services/Abuse_Neglect</a> Reporting.aspx)</td>
<td>Child Abuse Reporting Act, Ala. Code §§ 26-14-1 et seq.</td>
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<td>Alaska</td>
<td>The following persons, when performing their occupational duties, appointed duties (members of child fatality review team), or their volunteer duties (volunteers who interact with children in a public or private school for more than four hours a week): Practitioners of the healing arts; School teachers and school administrative staff members, including paid athletic coaches of public and private schools; Peace officers and officers of the Department of Corrections; Administrative officers of institutions; Child care providers; Paid employees of domestic violence and sexual assault programs, and crisis intervention and prevention programs; Paid employees of an organization that provides counseling or treatment to individuals seeking to control their use of drugs or alcohol; Members of a child fatality review team established under Alaska Stat. § 12.65.015(e) or § 12.65.120 or a multidisciplinary child protection team created under Alaska Stat. § 47.14.300; Volunteers who interact with children in a public or private school for more than four hours a week.</td>
<td>Immediately, which means as soon as reasonably possible and no later than 24 hours.</td>
<td>Alaska Stat. §§ 11.41.434-440, 11.81.900, 47.17.020, 47.17.023, 47.17.024, 47.17.068, 47.17.290.</td>
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| Arizona | • Physicians, physician’s assistants, optometrists, dentists, osteopathic physician, chiropractors, podiatrists, behavioral health professionals, nurses, psychologists, counselors and social workers;  
• Peace officers;  
• Child welfare investigators;  
• Child safety workers;  
• Members of the clergy, priests and Christian Science practitioners (unless they gained this information by a confidential communication or confession);  
• Parents, stepparents and guardians of a minor;  
• School personnel, domestic violence victim advocates, or sexual assault victim advocates who develop the reasonable belief in the course of their employment;  
• Any other person who has responsibility for the care or treatment of a minor;  
• Any person who is employed as the immediate or next higher level supervisor to or administrator of a person who is listed above and who develops the reasonable belief in the course of the supervisor’s or administrator’s employment, except that if the supervisor or administrator reasonably believes that the report has been made by a person who is required to report, the supervisor or administrator is not required to report.  
| Reports shall be made immediately electronically or by telephone and shall be followed by a written report within 72 hours.  

| Arkansas | • Any child care worker or foster care worker;  
• Coroners;  
• Day care center workers;  
• Dentists;  
• Dental hygienists;  
• Domestic abuse advocates;  
• Domestic violence shelter employees;  
• Domestic violence shelter volunteers;  
• Employees of the Department of Human Services;  
• Employees working under contract for, or a contractor of, the Department of Human Services when acting within the scope of his or her contract or employment;  
• Any foster parent;  
• Judges;  
• Law enforcement officials;  
• Licensed nurses;  
• Any medical personnel who may be engaged in the admission, examination, care, or treatment of persons;  
• Mental health professionals or paraprofessionals;  
• Osteopaths;  
• Peace officer;  
• Physicians;  
• Prosecuting attorneys;  
• Resident interns;  
• Public or private school counselors;  
• School officials, including, without limitation, institutions of higher education;  
• Social workers;  
• Surgeons;  
• Teachers;  
• Court-appointed special  
| Reports must be made immediately.  
Advocate program staff members or volunteers;
Juvenile intake or probation officers;
Any clergy member, which includes ministers, priests, rabbis, accredited Christian Science practitioners, or other similar functionaries of a religious organization or a person reasonably believed to be so by the person consulting him or her;
Except to the extent that the clergy member has acquired knowledge of the suspected child maltreatment through communication required to be kept confidential pursuant to the religious discipline of the relevant denomination or faith or received the knowledge of the suspected child maltreatment from the alleged offender in the context of a statement of admission.
Employees of a child advocacy center or child safety center;
Attorneys ad litem in the course of their duties as attorney ad litem;
Sexual abuse advocates and sexual abuse volunteers who work with a victim of sexual abuse as an employee of a community-based victim service or mental health agency (including a paid or volunteer advocate who is based with a local law enforcement agency);
Rape crisis advocates and rape crisis volunteers;
Child abuse advocates and child abuse volunteers who work with a child victim of abuse or maltreatment as an employee of a community-based victim service or mental health agency (including a paid or volunteer advocate who is based with a local law enforcement agency);
Victim/witness coordinators;
Victim assistance professionals and victim assistance volunteers;
Employees of the Crimes Against Children Division of the Department of Arkansas State Police;
Employees of reproductive healthcare facilities;
Volunteers at reproductive healthcare facilities; and
An individual not otherwise identified above who is engaged in performing his or her employment duties with a nonprofit charitable organization other than a nonprofit hospital.

An initial report must be made immediately or as soon as is practicably possible by telephone.

The mandated reporter must also prepare and send, fax, or electronically transmit a written follow-up report within 36 hours of receiving the information concerning the incident.

If, after reasonable efforts, a mandated reporter is unable to submit an initial report by phone, he/she shall immediately or as soon as is practicably possible, by fax or electronic transmission, make a one-time automated written report on the form prescribed by the DOJ, and shall also be available to respond to a follow up call by the agency with which the report was filed.

Any mandated reporter who knows or reasonably suspects that the home or institution in which a child resides is unsuitable for the child because of abuse or neglect of the child shall bring the condition to the attention of the agency to which, and at the same time as, he or she makes a report of the abuse or neglect.

When two or more persons, who are required to report, jointly have knowledge of a known or suspected instance of child abuse or neglect, and where there is agreement among them, the telephone report may be made by a member of the team selected by mutual agreement and a single report may be made and signed by the selected member of the reporting team. Any member who has knowledge that the member designated to
youth organization;
Administrators, board members, or employees of a public or private organization whose duties require direct contact and supervision of children, including a foster family agency;
Any employee of a county office of education or the California Department of Education, whose duties bring the employee into contact with children on a regular basis;
Licensees, administrators, or employees of a licensed community care or child day care facility;
Head Start program teachers;
Licensing workers or licensing evaluators employed by a licensing agency;
Public assistance workers;
Employees of a child care institution, including, but not limited to, foster parents, group home personnel, and personnel of residential care facilities;
Social workers, probation officers, or parole officers;
Employees of a school district police or security department;
Any person who is an administrator or presenter of, or a counselor in, a child abuse prevention program in any public or private school;
District attorney investigators, inspectors, or local child support agency caseworkers (except in certain limited circumstances);
Peace officers;
Firefighters, except for volunteer firefighters;
Physicians, surgeons, psychiatrists, psychologists, dentists, residents, interns, podiatrists, chiropractors, licensed nurses, dental hygienists, optometrists, marriage and family therapists, clinical social workers, professional clinical counselors, and any other persons who are currently licensed under Division 2 of the Business and Professions Code;
Any emergency medical technicians I or II, paramedics, or others certified under Division 2.5 of the Health and Safety Code;
Psychological assistants registered under Section 2913 of the Business and Professions Code;
Marriage and family therapist trainees;
Marriage and family therapist interns registered under Section 4980.44 of the Business and Professions Code;
State or county public health employees who treats a minor for venereal disease or any other condition;
Coroners;
Medical examiners, or any other persons who performs autopsies;
Commercial film and photographic print processors (excluding a person who develops film or makes prints for a public agency);
Child visitation monitors;
Animal control officers or humane society officers;
Clergy members, including priests, rabbis, ministers, religious practitioners or similar functionaries of a church, temple or recognized denomination or organization;

- Except when knowledge or reasonable suspicion is acquired during a penitential communication.
- Any custodian of records of a clergy member;
- Any employee of any police department, county sheriff’s department, county probation department, or county welfare department;
- Employees or volunteers of a Court Appointed Special Advocate program;
- Custodial officers;
- Any person providing services to a minor child;
- Alcohol or drug counselors (i.e., persons providing counseling, therapy, or other clinical services for a state licensed or certified drug, alcohol, or drug and alcohol treatment program except that alcohol or drug abuse, or both alcohol and drug abuse, is not in and of itself a sufficient basis for reporting child abuse or neglect);
- Clinical counselor trainees registered under the business and professions code;
- A clinical counselor intern registered under the business and professions code;
- An employee or administrator of a public or private postsecondary educational institution, whose duties bring the administrator or employee into contact with children on a regular basis or who supervises those whose duties bring the administrator or employee into contact with children on a regular basis, as to child abuse or neglect occurring on that institution’s premises or at an official activity of, or program conducted by, the institution;
- An athletic coach, athletic administrator, or athletic director employed by any public or private school that provides any combination of instruction for kindergarten, or grades 1 to 12, inclusive;
- A commercial computer technician;
- Any athletic coach, including, but not limited to, an assistant coach or a graduate assistant involved in coaching, at public or private postsecondary educational institutions;
- An individual certified by a licensed foster family agency as a certified family home; and
- An individual approved as a resource family.

Colorado

- Physicians or surgeons, including physicians in training;
- Child health associates;
- Medical examiners or coroners;
- Dentists;
- Osteopaths;
- Optometrists;
- Chiropractors;
- Podiatrists;
- Registered nurses or

* An initial report must be made “immediately” upon receiving such information. A written follow-up report shall be made “promptly.”

licensed practical nurses;
- Hospital personnel engaged in the admission, care, or treatment of patients;
- Christian science practitioners;
- Public or private school officials or employees;
- Social workers or worker in any facility or agency that is licensed or certified pursuant to part 1 of article 6 of title 26;
- Mental health professionals;
- Dental hygienists;
- Psychologists;
- Physical therapists;
- Veterinarians;
- Peace officers;
- Pharmacists;
- Commercial film and photographic print processors;
- Firefighters (i.e., an officer or member of a fire department or fire protection or fire-fighting agency of the state, or any municipal or quasi-municipal corporation in Colorado, whether that person is a volunteer or receives compensation for services rendered as a firefighter);
- Victim's advocates;
- Licensed professional counselors;
- Licensed marriage and family therapists;
- Registered psychotherapists;
- Clergy members (i.e., priests, rabbis, duly ordained, commissioned, or licensed ministers of a church, members of a religious order, or recognized leaders of any religious body);
- But not if the reasonable cause is acquired through a privileged communication;
- Registered dietitians;
- Workers in the state department of human services;
- Juvenile parole and probation officers;
- Child and family investigators;
- Officers and agents of the state bureau of animal protection;
- Animal control officer;
- The child protection ombudsmen;
- Educators providing services through a federal special supplemental nutrition program for women, infants and children;
- Directors, coaches, assistant coaches, or athletic program personnel employed by a private sports organization or program. “Employed” means that an individual is compensated beyond reimbursement for his or her expenses related to the private sports organization or program;
- A person who is registered as a psychologist candidate pursuant to section 12-43-304(7), or licensed pursuant to section 12-43-603(5), or who is described in section 12-43-215;
- Emergency medical service providers, as defined in sections 25-3.5-103(8) and 25-3.5-103(12), and certified pursuant to part 2

...
of article 3.5 of title 25;
- Officials or employees of county departments of health, human services, or social services; and
- Naturopathic doctor registered under article 37.3 of title 12.

Connecticut Physicians or surgeons;
- Resident physicians or interns, whether or not not licensed;
- Registered nurses;
- Licensed practical nurses;
- Medical examiners;
- Dentists;
- Dental hygienists;
- Psychologists;
- School employees (i.e., a teacher, substitute teacher, school administrator, school superintendent, guidance counselor, psychologist, social worker, nurse, physician, school paraprofessional or coach employed by a local or regional board of education or a private elementary, middle or high school or working in a public or private elementary, middle or high school; or any other person who, in the performance of his or her duties, has regular contact with students and who, pursuant to a contract with the relevant school authority, provides services to or on behalf of students enrolled in a public or private elementary, middle or high school;
- Social workers;
- Any person who holds or is issued a coaching permit by the State Board of Education, is a coach of intramural or interscholastic athletics and is 18 years of age or older;
- Any individual who is employed as a coach or director of youth athletics and is 18 years of age or older;
- Any individual who is employed as a coach or director of a private youth sports organization, league or team and is 18 years of age or older;
- Any paid administrator, faculty, staff, athletic director, athletic coach or athletic trainer employed by a public or private institution of higher education who is 18 years of age or older, excluding student employees;
- Police officers;
- Juvenile or adult probation officers;
- Juvenile or adult parole officers;
- Members of the clergy;
- Pharmacists;
- Physical therapists;
- Optometrists;
- Chiropractors;
- Podiatrists;
- Mental health professionals;
- Physician assistants;
- Licensed or certified emergency medical services providers;
- Licensed or certified alcohol and drug counselors;
- Licensed marital and family therapists;
- Sexual assault counselor or a battered women’s counselors as defined in section 52-146k of the General Statutes of Connecticut;
- Licensed professional counselors;
- Licensed foster parents;

- An oral report or electronic report shall be made by telephone or in person as soon as practicable but not later than 12 hours after the mandated reporter has reasonable cause to suspect or believe that a child has been abused or neglected or placed in imminent risk of serious harm.
- Not later than 48 hours after making an oral report, a mandated reporter shall submit a written report or electronic report.
- A mandated reporter who makes an electronic report pursuant to this section shall respond to further inquiries from the commissioner or the commissioner’s designee made within 24 hours of such report.

Conn. Gen. Stat. §§ 17a-93, 17a-101, 17a-101(a)-(d), 17a-103, 17a-104, 46b-120, 52-146k.
Any person paid to care for a child in any public or private facility, child day care center, group day care home or family day care home licensed by the state; employees of the Department of Children and Families or any person who, in the performance of such person's duties, has regular contact with and provides services to or on behalf of children pursuant to a contract with or credential issued by the Department of Children and Families; employees of the Department of Public Health; employees of the Office of Early Childhood who are responsible for the licensing of child care centers, group day care homes, family day care homes or youth camps; The Child Advocate and any employees of the Office of the Child Advocate; any person who is a licensed behavior analyst; any family relations counselor, family relations counselor trainee or family services supervisor employed by the Judicial Department; any victim services advocate employed by the Office of Victim Services within the Judicial Department; and any employee of a juvenile justice program operated by or pursuant to a contract with the Court Support Services Division of the Judicial Department.


Any oral report shall be made immediately and can be made through the 24-hour statewide toll-free hotline (1-800-292-9582) or the online reporting system at http://kips.delaware.gov/fs/fs_iseethesigns.shtml.
A written report must be made if requested.

Note: The Delaware Attorney General has indicated that this provision refers to any other person with knowledge, suggesting that everyone is a potential mandated reporter.

However, a Delaware state court decision suggested that only those enumerated positions above are mandatory reporters.


Because the law is unclear on this issue, everyone should report all instances of suspected child abuse or neglect to avoid any criminal or civil liability.

No individual with knowledge of child abuse or
neglect or knowledge that leads to a good-faith suspicion of child abuse or neglect shall rely on another individual who has less direct knowledge to call the below-referenced report line.

District of Columbia

Any of the following, when acting in his or her professional or official capacity:
- Child and Family Services Agency employees, agents, and contractors;
- Physicians;
- Psychologists;
- Medical examiners;
- Dentists;
- Chiropractors;
- Registered nurses;
- Person involved in the care and treatment of patients;
- Law-enforcement officers;
- Humane officers of any agency charged with the enforcement of animal cruelty laws;
- School officials;
- Teachers;
- Athletic coaches;
- Department of Parks and Recreation employees;
- Public housing resident managers;
- Social service workers;
- Day care workers;
- Human trafficking counselors;
- Domestic violence counselors; and
- Mental health professionals.

An oral report shall be made immediately to the Child and Family Services Agency or Metropolitan Police Department.

A written report may be requested by the police or agency or if the abuse involves drug-related activity
- Except that licensed health professionals, law enforcement officers, or human officers of any agency charged with the enforcement of animal cruelty laws (except an undercover officer) who have reasonable cause to believe that a child is abused as a result of inadequate care, control, or subsistence in the home environment due to exposure to drug-related activity must report such belief immediately in writing to the Child and Family Services Agency.


Florida

- Physicians;
- Osteopaths;
- Medical examiners;
- Chiropractors;
- Nurses;
- Hospital personnel;
- Other health or mental health professionals;
- Practitioners who rely solely on spiritual means for healing;
- Teachers or other school officials or personnel;
- Social workers;
- Day care center workers, or other professional, child care, foster care, residential or institutional worker;
- Law enforcement officers;
- Judges;
- Any person who knows or has reasonable cause to suspect that a child is abused, abandoned, or neglected by a parent, legal custodian, caregiver, or other person responsible for the child’s welfare or that a child is in need of supervision and care and has no parent, legal custodian, or responsible adult relative immediately known and available to provide supervision and care;
- Any person who knows or has or reasonable cause to suspect that a child is abused by an adult other than a parent, legal custodian, caregiver or other person responsible for the child’s welfare; and
- Any person who knows or has or reasonable cause to suspect that a child is the victim of childhood sexual abuse or the victim of a known or suspected juvenile sexual offender.

Reports must be submitted immediately and can be oral, written, or electronically transmitted, except that, if the report is of an instance of known or suspected child abuse involving impregnation of a child under 16 years of age by a person 21 years of age or older, then the report shall be made immediately to the appropriate county sheriff’s office or other appropriate law enforcement agency.

If the report is of an instance of known or suspected child abuse, these reporting provisions do not apply to health care professionals or other persons who provide medical or counseling services to pregnant children when such reporting would interfere with the provision of medical services.

The department’s central abuse hotline shall be able to receive all reports of known or suspected child abuse, abandonment, or neglect, by any person, at any hour of the day or night, any day of the week.

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<th>Georgia</th>
<th>Guam</th>
<th>Hawaii</th>
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<td>Physicians licensed to practice medicine, physician assistants, interns, or residents; Hospital or medical personnel; Dentists; Licensed psychologists and persons participating in internships to obtain licensing; Podiatrists; Registered professional nurses or licensed practical nurses or nurse’s aides; Professional counselors, social workers, or licensed marriage and family therapists; School teachers; School administrators; School counselors, visiting teachers, school social workers, or certified school psychologists; Child welfare agency personnel; Child-counseling personnel; Child service organization personnel; Law enforcement personnel; Reproductive health care facilities or pregnancy resource center personnel and volunteers; and Persons who process or produce visual or printed matter.</td>
<td>Any person who, in the course of his or her employment, occupation or practice of his or her profession, comes into contact with children shall report, including, but not limited to, any: Licensed physician; Medical examiner; Dentist; Osteopath; Optometrist; Chiropractor; Podiatrist; Intern; Registered nurse; Licensed practical nurse; Hospital personnel engaged in the admission, examination, care or treatment of persons; Christian Science practitioner; Clergy member of any religious faith, or other similar functionary or employee of any church, place of worship, or other religious organization whose primary duties consist of teaching, spreading the faith, church governance, supervision of a religious order, or supervision or participation in religious ritual and worship; School administrator; School teacher; School nurses; School counselor; Social services worker; Day care center worker; Any other child care or foster care worker; Mental health professional; and Peace officer or law enforcement official.</td>
<td>Any of the following persons, in their professional or official capacity: Any licensed or registered professional of the healing arts or any health-related occupation who examines, attends, treats, or provides other professional or specialized services, including, but not limited to, physicians, including physicians in training.</td>
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<td>An oral report by phone or other oral communication, or a written report by electronic submission of facsimile shall be made immediately, but in no case later than 24 hours from the time there is reasonable cause to believe that suspected child abuse has occurred. Upon request, oral reports shall be followed by a later writing to a child welfare agency providing protective services, as designated by the Department of Human Services, or to an appropriate police authority or district attorney.</td>
<td>Reports shall be made immediately by telephone and followed up in writing within 48 hours after the oral report.</td>
<td>Oral report is to be made immediately. The written report should follow oral report as soon as possible.</td>
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<td>State</td>
<td>Reporting Requirements</td>
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<td>Idaho</td>
<td>Any physician, resident on a hospital staff, intern, nurse, coroner, school teacher, day care personnel, social worker, or other person. Every person is required to report, not just those in the positions listed above. Must report within 24 hours.</td>
<td>Id. Code §§ 16-1602; 16-1605; 16-1606; 16-1607.</td>
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<td>Illinois</td>
<td>Any of the following persons or entities having reasonable cause to believe a child known to them in their professional or official capacity may be an abused or neglected child: Medical personnel; Social services and mental health personnel; Must report suspected abuse or neglect immediately.</td>
<td>Abused and Neglected Child Reporting Act, 325 ILCS §§ 5/3, 5/4, 5/4.1, 5/4.02, 5/4.5, 5/7, 5/7.6, 5/9, 5/9.1; 225 ILCS 5/16</td>
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<td>- Medical personnel; Including any: physician licensed to practice medicine in any of its branches (medical doctor or doctor of osteopathy); resident; intern; medical administrator or personnel engaged in the examination, care, and treatment of persons; psychiatrist; surgeon; dentist; dental hygienist; chiropractic physician; podiatric physician; physician assistant; emergency medical technician; acupuncturist; registered nurse; licensed practical nurse; advanced practice registered nurse; genetic counselor; respiratory care practitioner; home health aide; or certified nursing assistant.</td>
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<td>- Social services and mental health personnel; Including any: licensed professional counselor; licensed clinical professional counselor; licensed social worker; licensed clinical social worker; licensed psychologist or assistant working under the direct supervision of a psychologist; associate licensed marriage and family therapist;</td>
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licensed marriage and family therapist; field personnel of the Departments of Healthcare and Family Services, Public Health, Human Services, Human Rights, or Children and Family Services; supervisor or administrator of the General Assistance program established under Article VI of the Illinois Public Aid Code; social services administrator; or substance abuse treatment personnel.

- Crisis intervention personnel;
  - Including any: crisis line or hotline personnel, or domestic violence program personnel.

- Education personnel;
  - Including any: school personnel (including administrators and certified and non-certified school employees); personnel of institutions of higher education; educational advocate assigned to a child in accordance with the School Code; member of a school board or the Chicago Board of Education or the governing body of a private school (but only to the extent required under subsection (d)); or truant officer.

- Recreation or athletic program or facility personnel;

- Child care personnel;
  - Including any: early intervention provider as defined in the Early Intervention Services System Act; director or staff assistant of a nursery school or a child day care center; or foster parent, homemaker, or child care worker.

- Law enforcement personnel;
  - Including any: law enforcement officer; field personnel of the Department of Juvenile Justice; field personnel of the Department of Corrections; probation officer; or animal control officer or field investigator of the Department of Agriculture's Bureau of Animal Health and Welfare.

- Any funeral home director, embalmer, employee, coroner or medical examiner.

- Any member of the clergy;
  - and

- Any physician, physician's assistant, registered nurse, licensed practical nurse, medical technician, certified nursing assistant, social worker, or licensed professional counselor of any office, clinic, or any other physical location that provides abortions, abortion referrals, or contraceptives having reasonable cause to believe a child known to him or her in his or her professional or official capacity may be an
abused child or a neglected child. If an electronic and information technology worker discovers any depiction of child pornography while installing, repairing, or otherwise servicing an item of electronic and information technology equipment, that worker or the worker's employer shall immediately report the discovery to the local law enforcement agency or to the Cyber Tip-line at the National Center for Missing & Exploited Children.

### Indiana
- Any person.

### Iowa
- Every health practitioner who, in the scope of professional practice, examines, attends, or treats a child, including a health practitioner who receives information confirming that a child is infected with a sexually transmitted disease.
  - A health practitioner includes any: licensed physician and surgeon, osteopathic physician and surgeon, dentist, optometrist, podiatric physician, chiropractor, resident or intern in any such professions, licensed dental hygienist, registered nurse or licensed practical nurse, physician assistant, and emergency medical care provider.
- Any of the following persons who, in the scope of professional practice or their employment responsibilities, examines, attends, counsels, or treats a child:
  - A social worker;
  - An employee or operator of a public or private health care facility;
  - A certified psychologist;
  - A licensed school employee, certified para-educator, holder of a coaching authorization issued by the state, or an instructor employed by a community college;
  - An employee or operator of a licensed child care center.

### Oral Reports
- An oral report of the suspected abuse or neglect shall be made immediately.
- Oral reports shall be made within 24 hours.
- Written reports shall be made within 48 hours after the oral report.

### Ind. Code Ann.§§

### Iowa Code §§
- 232.68, 232.69, 232.70, 232.73, 232.73A, 232.75., 232.77.
registered child development home, Head Start program, Family Development and Self-Sufficiency Grant Program, regulated by the state, or Healthy Opportunities for Parents to Experience Success-Healthy Families Iowa Program; 

- An employee or operator of a substance abuse program or facility licensed by the state;
- An employee of a Department of Human Services institution regulated by the state;
- An employee or operator of a juvenile detention or juvenile shelter care facility approved by the state;
- An employee or operator of a foster care facility licensed or approved by the state;
- An employee or operator of a mental health center;
- A peace officer;
- A counselor or mental health professional (as defined below); and
- An employee or operator of a provider of services to children funded under a federally-approved medical assistance home and community-based services waiver.

- An employee, operator, owner, or other person who performs duties for a children’s residential facility certified under chapter 237C.

Kansas

- Persons providing medical care or treatment;
  - Including: Persons licensed to practice the healing arts, dentistry and optometry, persons engaged in postgraduate training programs approved by the state board of healing arts, licensed professional or practical nurses and chief administrative officers of medical care facilities

- Persons licensed by the state to provide mental health services;
  - Including: Licensed psychologists, licensed masters level psychologists, licensed clinical psychotherapists, licensed social workers, licensed marriage and family therapists, licensed clinical marriage and family therapists, licensed behavioral analysts, licensed assistant behavioral analysts, licensed professional counselors, licensed clinical professional counselors and registered alcohol and drug abuse counselors

- Teachers, school administrators or other employees of an educational institution which the child is attending;
- Persons licensed by the

Reports shall be made promptly.
- The report may be made orally and shall be followed by a written report, if requested.

- In re Pace, 989 P. 2d 297, 298.
Kentucky

- Any person.
- The following persons are required to also submit written reports, if requested, in addition to an oral report:
  - Physician;
  - Osteopathic physician;
  - Nurse;
  - Teacher;
  - School personnel;
  - Social worker;
  - Coroner;
  - Medical examiner;
  - Child-caring personnel;
  - Resident;
  - Intern;
  - Chiropractor;
  - Dentist;
  - Optometrist;
  - Emergency medical technician;
  - Paramedic;
  - Health professional;
  - Mental health professional;
  - Peace officer; and
  - Any organization or agency for any of the above.

Louisiana

- Health practitioners; Defined as any individual who provides health care services, including a physician, surgeon, physical therapist, dentist, resident, intern, hospital staff member, podiatrist, chiropractor, licensed nurse, nursing aide, dental hygienist, any emergency medical technician, a paramedic, optometrist; medical examiner, or coroner, who diagnoses, examines, or treats a child or his family.
- Mental health/social service practitioners;
  - Defined as any individual who provides mental health care or social service diagnosis, assessment, counseling, or treatment, including a psychiatrist, psychologist, marriage or family counselor, social worker, member of the clergy, aide, or other individual who provides counseling services to a child or his family.
- Members of the clergy;
  - Defined as any priest, rabbi, duly ordained clerical deacon or minister, Christian

- An oral or written report must be made immediately.
- If a written report is requested, it must be made within 48 hours of the original oral report.
- Must report immediately.
- If mandatory reporter made initial oral report, the reporter must follow with a written report within five days to the local child protection unit of the Louisiana Department of Children and Family Services or, if necessary, to the local law enforcement agency.

La. Ch.C. Art. 603, 609, 610, 611.
LSA-R.S. 14:2(C).

Any of the following adult persons or entities, when acting in a professional capacity:

- Allopathic or osteopathic physician, resident or intern;
- Emergency medical services person;
- Medical examiner;
- Physician’s assistant;
- Dentist;
- Dental hygienist;
- Dental assistant;
- Chiropractor;
- Podiatrist;
- Registered or licensed practical nurse;

- Must make oral report by telephone of suspected abuse or neglect immediately.
- If requested by the Department of Health and Human Services, must follow with a written report within 48 hours.
- Hospital, medical personnel and law enforcement personnel may submit emergency reports through password-protected e-mail. A faxed report may be accepted when preceded by a telephone call to the department.

practical nurse;  
Teacher;  
Guidance counselor;  
School official;  
Youth camp administrator or counselor;  
Social worker;  
Court appointed special advocate or guardian ad litem for the child;  
Homemaker;  
Home health aide;  
Medical or social service worker;  
Psychologist;  
Child care personnel;  
Mental health professional;  
Law enforcement official;  
State or municipal fire inspector;  
Municipal code enforcement official;  
Commercial film and photographic print processor;  
Member of the clergy acquiring the information as a result of clerical professional work (except for information learned through confidential communications);  
Chair of a professional licensing board that has jurisdiction over mandatory reporters;  
Humane agent employed by the Department of Agriculture, Conservation, and Forestry;  
Sexual assault counselors;  
School bus driver or school bus attendant;  and  
Family or domestic violence victim advocates.

Any person who has assumed full, intermittent, or occasional responsibility for the care and custody of the child, regardless of whether that person is compensated.

Any person affiliated with a church or religious institution who serves in an administrative capacity or has otherwise assumed a position of trust or responsibility to members of that church or religious institution, while acting in that capacity, regardless of whether that person is compensated.

For health practitioners, police officers, educators, and human service workers acting in a professional capacity:

- The oral report must be made by telephone or direct communication as soon as possible; and
- The written report must be made not later than 48 hours after the contact, examination, attention, or treatment that caused the individual to believe that the child had been subjected to abuse or neglect.

For all other persons, there are no such requirements specified, and the report may be oral or in writing to the agencies identified above.

Maryland

Health practitioners, police officers, educators, or human service workers, acting in a professional capacity in this State:

Any person:

- Persons who are not health practitioners, police officers, educators, or human service workers are not required to report suspected abuse or neglect if doing so would violate the attorney-client privilege, if the report would require disclosure of "matter communicated in confidence by a client to the client’s attorney or other information relating to the representation of the client," or if doing so would violate any constitutional right to assistance of counsel.
- The communication was made to the minister, clergyman, or priest in a professional character in the course of discipline enjoined by


the church to which the minister, clergyman, or priest belongs; and the minister, clergyman, or priest is bound to maintain the confidentiality of that communication under canon law, church doctrine, or practice.

Massachusetts

- Physicians; medical interns; hospital personnel engaged in the examination, care or treatment of persons; medical examiners; psychologists; emergency medical technicians; dentists; nurses; chiropractors; podiatrists; optometrists; osteopaths;
- Allied mental health and human services professionals licensed under Mass. Gen. Laws chapter 112, section 165 (marriage and family therapists, rehabilitation counselors, mental health counselors, educational psychologists and applied behavior analysts);
- Drug and alcoholism counselors; psychiatrists; clinical social workers;
- Public or private schoolteachers; educational administrators; guidance or family counselors; school attendance officers;
- Child care workers; persons paid to care for, or work with, a child in any public or private facility, or home or program funded by Massachusetts or licensed by the Department of Early Education and Care that provides child care or residential services to children or that provides the services of child care resource and referral agencies, voucher management agencies, family child care systems or child care food programs; licensors of the Department of Early Education and Care;
- Social workers; foster parents; probation officers; clerk-magistrates of a district court; parole officers;
- Firefighters; police officers; animal control officers;
- Priests; rabbis; clergy members; ordained or licensed ministers; leaders of any church or religious body; accredited Christian Science practitioners;
- Persons performing official duties on behalf of a church or religious body that are recognized as the duties of any of these types of individuals (e.g., priests, rabbis, etc.); persons employed by a church or religious body to supervise, educate, coach, train or counsel a child on a regular basis;
- Persons in charge of a medical or other public or private institution, school or facility or any such person’s designated agent; and
- The Child Advocate appointed by the Governor of Massachusetts.

- Must report orally immediately followed within 48 hours by a written report submitted to the DCF.
- If hospital personnel collect physical evidence of child abuse or neglect, the local district attorney and local law enforcement (in addition to DCF) shall be notified immediately.

Michigan

- Physician, dentist, physician's assistant, registered dental hygienist, medical examiner, nurse, licensed emergency medical care provider,
- Audiologist, psychologist, marriage and family therapist, licensed professional counselor, social worker, licensed master's social worker, licensed bachelor's social worker,
- Registered social service technician, social service technician,
- Person employed in a professional capacity in any office of the friend of the court,
- School administrator, school counselor, teacher,
- Law enforcement officer,
- Member of the clergy,
- Child care provider who is regulated by the state of Michigan,
- Any employee of an organization or entity that, as a result of federal funding statutes, regulations, or contracts, would be prohibited from reporting in the absence of a state mandate or court order; and
- The following staff members/employees of the Michigan Department of Health and Human Services (DHHS):
  - Eligibility specialist;
  - Family independence manager;
  - Family independence specialist;
  - Social services specialist;
  - Social work specialist;
  - Social work specialist manager; and
  - Welfare services specialist.

Reporters must make an immediate oral report by telephone, or, if available, through online reporting system.
- A written report must be filed within 72 hours of the oral report.
- If the immediate report has been made using the online reporting system and that report includes the information required in a written report, that report is considered a written report and no additional written report is required.

Minnesota

- A professional or professional's delegate who is engaged in the practice of the healing arts, social services, hospital administration, psychological or psychiatric treatment, child care, education, correctional supervision, probation and correctional services, or law enforcement; or
- A member of the clergy who received the information while engaged in ministerial duties, provided that a member of the clergy is not required to report information that is otherwise privileged (from, for example, a confession).

An oral report (by telephone or otherwise) must be made immediately.
- "Immediately" means as soon as possible but in no event longer than 24 hours.
- Within 72 hours of making an oral report (exclusive of weekends and holidays), the reporter must send a written report.

Mississippi

- Any person, including, but not limited to, any:
  - Attorney;
  - Physician;
  - Dentist;
  - Intern;
  - Nurse;
  - Psychologist;
  - Social worker;
  - Family protection worker;
  - Family protection specialist;
  - Child caregiver;
  - Minister;
  - Law enforcement officer; or
  - Public or private school employee.

Must make the oral report immediately by telephone or otherwise, followed as soon as possible by a written report to the Mississippi Department of Human Services.

| Missouri | • Physician, medical examiner, coroner, dentist, chiropractor, optometrist, podiatrist, resident, intern, nurse, hospital or clinic personnel that are engaged in the examination, care, treatment or research of persons;  
• Any other health practitioner, psychologist, mental health professional, social worker, daycare center worker or other child-care worker, juvenile officer, probation or parole officer, jail or detention center personnel, teacher, principal or other school official, minister, peace officer or law enforcement official, volunteer or personnel of a community service program that offers support services for families in crisis to assist in the delegation of any powers regarding the care and custody of a child by a properly executed power of attorney pursuant to sections 475.600 to 475.604;  
• Any other person with responsibility for the care of children; and  
• A minister or designated agent.  

• Reporter must make an oral report immediately, by telephone or otherwise.  
• Evidence of sexual abuse or sexual molestation of any child must be turned over to the Missouri Children’s Division within 24 hours by those mandated to report.  

| Mo. Rev. Stat. §§  
|---|---|---|
| Montana | • Any of the following professionals and officials that receive information in their professional or official capacity:  
• A physician, resident, intern, or member of a hospital’s staff engaged in the admission, examination, care, or treatment of persons (“category 1” for purposes of the discussion below in “Anything else I should know”);  
• A nurse, osteopath, chiropractor, podiatrist, medical examiner, coroner, dentist, optometrist, or any other health or mental health professional (“category 2” for purposes of the discussion below in “Anything else I should know”);  
• Religious healers;  
• School teachers, other school officials, and employees who work during regular school hours;  
• A social worker, operator or employee of any registered or licensed day-care or substitute care facility, staff of a resource and referral grant program organized under Montana state law or of a child and adult food care program, or an operator or employee of a child-care facility;  
• A foster care, residential, or institutional worker;  

• Reports to be made promptly.  
• No written report is required.  

| Mont. Code Ann. §§  
41-3-102, 41-3-201, 41-3-206, 41-3-207.  
Mont. Admin. R.  
37-95-171. |
- A peace officer or other law enforcement official;
- A member of the clergy;
- A guardian ad litem or a court-appointed advocate who is authorized to investigate a report of alleged abuse or neglect; and
- An employee of an entity that contracts with the department of public health and human services to provide direct services to children.

**Nebraska**

- Any person.

**Timing is not specified.**

- Telephone report must be followed by a written report.

**Nevada**

- Any of the following when acting in his or her professional or occupational capacity:
  - A physician, dentist, dental hygienist, chiropractor, optometrist, dispensing optician, podiatrist, homeopathic physician, osteopath, medical examiner, resident, intern, perfusionist, professional or practical nurse, licensed physician assistant, audiologist, speech-language pathologist, physical or occupational therapist, pharmacist, psychiatrist, psychologist, marriage and family therapist, clinical professional counselor, clinical alcohol and drug abuse counselor, alcohol and drug abuse counselor, clinical social worker, music therapist, athletic trainer, driver of an ambulance, advanced emergency medical technician, paramedic, licensed dietician, a doctor of oriental medicine in any form, or other person providing medical services licensed or certified in the State of Nevada;
  - Any personnel of a hospital or similar institution engaged in the admission, examination, care or treatment of persons or an administrator, manager or other person in charge of a hospital or similar institution upon notification of suspected abuse or neglect of a child by a member of the staff of the hospital;
  - A coroner;
  - A clergyman, practitioner of Christian Science or religious healer, unless he has acquired the knowledge of the abuse or neglect from the offender during a confession;
  - A person employed by a public school or private school and any person who serves as a volunteer at such a school;
  - Any person who maintains or is employed by a facility or establishment that provides care for children, children's camp or other public or private facility, institution or agency furnishing care to a child;
  - Any person licensed to conduct a foster home;
  - Any officer or employee of a law enforcement agency or an adult or juvenile

**Timing as soon as reasonably practicable but not later than 24 hours after the reporter knows or has reasonable cause to believe that the child has been abused or neglected.**

- Reports are to be made by telephone or (given all the facts and circumstances known or which reasonably should be known) other means of oral, written, or electronic communications that would be reliable and swift under the circumstances.

**Nev. Rev. Stat. §§**

### New Hampshire
- **Any person** having reason to suspect that a child has been abused or neglected, including but not limited to any physician, surgeon, county medical examiner, psychiatrist, resident, intern, dentist, osteopath, optometrist, chiropractor, psychologist, therapist, registered nurse, hospital personnel (engaged in admission, examination, care and treatment of persons), Christian Science practitioner, teacher, school official, school nurse, school counselor, social worker, day care worker, any other child or foster care worker, law enforcement official, priest, minister, or rabbi.

An oral report must be made immediately by telephone or otherwise.
- If requested by the NH DHHS, a written report must be filed within 48 hours of the oral report.

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### New Jersey
- **Any person**.

Reports must be made immediately by telephone or otherwise.


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### New Mexico
- **Every person** (including licensed physicians, residents or interns examining, attending or treating a child, law enforcement officers, judges presiding during a proceeding, registered nurses, visiting nurses, schoolteachers, school officials, social workers acting in an official capacity, and members of the clergy, who has information that is not privileged as a matter of law) is a mandatory reporter.

Since expressly applicable to “every person,” the statute imposes a universal mandatory reporting requirement, notwithstanding statute’s listing of specific occupational groups as reporters.
- State v. Strauch 345 P.3d 317 (N.M.S.C. 2015)

Reports must be made immediately.
- The department shall immediately transmit the facts of the report and the name, address and phone number of the reporter by telephone to a local law enforcement agency and shall transmit the same information in writing within 48 hours.

- N.M. Stat. § 30-6-2, 30-6-4, 32A-1-4, 32A-4-2, 32A-4-3.
Optometrists;  
Chiropractors;  
Podiatrists;  
Residents;  
Interns;  
Psychologists;  
Registered nurses;  
Social workers;  
Emergency medical technicians;  
Licensed creative arts therapists;  
Licensed marriage and family therapists;  
Licensed mental health counselors;  
Licensed psychoanalysts;  
Licensed behavior analysts;  
Certified Behavior Analyst Assistants;  
Hospital personnel engaged in the admission, examination, care, or treatment of persons;  
Christian Science practitioners;  
School officials (which includes, but is not limited to, school teacher, school guidance counselor, school psychologist, school social worker, school nurse, school administrator, other school personnel required to hold a teaching or administrative license or certificate, or full or part-time compensated school employee required to hold a temporary coaching license or professional coaching certificate;  
Social services workers;  
Employee of a publicly-funded emergency shelter for families with children;  
Directors of a children's overnight camp, summer day camp or traveling summer day camp;  
Day care center workers;  
School-age child care workers;  
Providers of family or group family day care;  
Employees or volunteers in a residential care facility for children that is licensed, certified or operated by the office of children and family services;  
Child care or foster care workers;  
Mental health professionals;  
Substance abuse counselors;  
Alcoholism counselors;  
All persons credentialed by the office of alcoholism and substance abuse services;  
employees, who are expected to have regular and substantial contact with children, of a health home or health home care management agency contracting with a health home (as designated by NY department of health) or such employees who provide home and community based services (under federal law) who are expected to have regular and substantial contact with children;  
Peace officers;  
Police officers;  
District attorneys or assistant district attorneys;  
Investigators employed in the office of the district attorney; and  
Any other law enforcement official.
### North Carolina

- Any person or institution.

- Reports may be made orally, by telephone, or in writing.
- If the report is made orally or by telephone, the reporter must give his or her name, address, and telephone number, although refusal of reporter to give a name shall not preclude the department’s assessment of the alleged abuse, neglect, dependency, or death as a result of maltreatment.


### North Dakota

- Dentist;
- Optometrist;
- Medical examiner or coroner;
- Tier 1 mental health professional (as defined below);
- Tier 2 mental health professional (as defined below);
- Tier 3 mental health professional (as defined below);
- Tier 4 mental health professional (as defined below);
- Any other medical or mental health professional;
- Religious practitioner of the healing arts;
- Schoolteacher;
- School administrator;
- School counselor;
- Child care worker;
- Foster parent;
- Police or law enforcement officer;
- Juvenile court personnel;
- Probation officer;
- Division of juvenile services employee;
- Member of the clergy (except if knowledge or suspicion is derived from information received in capacity of a spiritual advisor);
- A chiropractor having knowledge of or reasonable cause to suspect that there is child abuse or neglect is mandated to report the circumstances to the department of human services if the knowledge or suspicion is derived from information received by the chiropractor in the chiropractor’s professional capacity (N.D. Admin. Code 17-02-03-04); or
- A person who has knowledge of or reasonable cause to suspect that a child is abused or neglected, based on images of sexual conduct by a child discovered on a workplace computer.

- Must be reported immediately.
- Reports may be oral or written, though oral reports must be followed by written reports within 48 hours if so requested by the Department of Human Services.
- Such requested written reports must include information specifically sought by the Department if the reporter possesses or has reasonable access to such information.


### Ohio

- Any of the following, if acting in a professional or official capacity
  - Attorney;
  - Health care professional;
  - Practitioner of a limited branch of medicine;
  - Licensed school psychologist;
  - Independent marriage and family therapist or marriage and family therapist;
  - Coroner;
  - Administrator or employee of a child day-care center;
  - Administrator or employee of a residential camp, child day camp or private, nonprofit therapeutic wilderness camp;
  - Administrator or employee of a certified child care agency or other public or private children services agency;
  - School teacher;
  - School employee;
  - School authority;
  - Agent of a county humane society;
  - Person, other than a cleric, rendering spiritual treatment through prayer in accordance with the tenets of a well-recognized religion;

- Report must be made immediately by telephone or in person.
- Must be followed by a written report if requested by the receiving agency or officer.

• Employee of a county department of job and family services who is a professional and who works with children and families;
• Superintendent or regional administrator employed by the department of youth services;
• Superintendent, board member, or employee of a county board of developmental disabilities;
• Investigative agent contracted with by a county board of developmental disabilities;
• Employee of the department of developmental disabilities;
• Employee of a facility or home that provides respite care;
• Employee of a home health agency;
• Employee of an entity that provides homemaker services;
• A person performing the duties of an assessor;
• Any third party employed by a public children services agency to assist in providing child or family related services;
• Court appointed special advocate; or
• Guardian ad litem.

Oklahoma

• Any person.

• Reports must be made “immediately.”

Oregon

Any “public or private official,” which means:

• Physician or physician assistant licensed under ORS chapter 677 or naturopathic physician, including any intern or resident;
• Dentist;
• School employee, including an employee of a higher education institution;
• Licensed practical nurse or registered nurse;
• Nurse practitioner;
• Nurse’s aide;
• Home health aide or employee of an in-home health service;
• Employee of the Department of Human Services, Oregon Health Authority, Early Learning Division, Youth Development Division, Office of Child Care, the Oregon Youth Authority, a local health department, a community mental health program, a community developmental disabilities program, a county juvenile department, a child-caring agency or an alcohol and drug treatment program;
• Peace officer;
• Psychologist;
• Member of the clergy;
• Regulated social worker;
• Optometrist;
• Chiropractor;
• Certified provider of foster care (or an employee thereof);
• Attorney;
• Licensed professional counselor;
• Licensed marriage and family therapist;
• Firefighter or emergency medical technician;
• Court-appointed special advocate;
• Registered or certified child care provider;
• Member of the Legislative Assembly;
• Physical, speech or

• Reports must be made immediately.
• Reports should be oral and can be made by telephone or otherwise.


• 10 Okl. St. Ann. § 40.2.
The following adults:

- A person licensed or certified to practice in any health-related field under the jurisdiction of the Department of State;
- A medical examiner, coroner or funeral director;
- An employee of a health care facility or provider licensed by the Department of Health, who is engaged in the admission, examination, care or treatment of individuals;
- A school employee;
- An employee of a child-care service who has direct contact with children in the course of employment;
- A clergyman, priest, rabbi, minister, Christian Science practitioner, religious healer or spiritual leader of any regularly established church or other religious organization;
- An individual paid or unpaid, who, on the basis of the individual’s role as an integral part of a regularly scheduled program, activity or service, is a person responsible for the child’s welfare or has direct contact with children;
- An employee of a social services agency who has direct contact with children in the course of employment;
- A peace officer or law enforcement official;
- An emergency medical services provider certified

• Reports must be made immediately by telephone or written report using electronic technologies.
• If the initial report is oral, it must be followed by a written report (which can be made electronically) within 48 hours of the oral report.

• Child Protective Services Law, 23 Pa. C.S.A. §§ 6303, 6304, 6305, 6311, 6311.1, 6312, 6313, 6314, 6317, 6318, 6319, 6386.
### Puerto Rico

Any person and the following individuals and entities:
- Professionals or public officials, public, private, and privatized entities which, in their professional capacity and in the performance of their duties, may learn of or come to suspect that a minor is, has been, or is at risk of becoming a victim of abuse, institutional abuse, neglect, and/or institutional neglect;
- Professionals in the fields of health, the system of justice, education, social work, public order, persons who administer or work in caregiving institutions or centers that provide care services for twenty-four (24) hours a day or part thereof, or in rehabilitation institutions and centers for minors, or in foster homes; and
- All processors of film or photographs who have knowledge of or observe, in the performance of their professional responsibilities or employment, any motion picture, photograph, videotape, negative, or slide that depicts a minor involved in a sexual activity.

### Mandatory Reporting
- Reports must be made immediately.
- Mandatory reporters shall subsequently fill out a form provided by the Department, which shall be sent to the central registry, within forty-eight (48) hours.

### References
- 8 L.P.R.A. §§ 444; § 446; 446a; 449; 450a.

### Rhode Island

- Any person.

- Reports shall be made within 24 hours.
- Reports of abuse or neglect resulting in death must be made immediately.
- For reports by physicians and health care providers, an immediate oral report shall be made by telephone or otherwise to both the department and law enforcement. To be followed by a report in writing to the department and law enforcement agency explaining the extent and nature of the abuse or neglect the child is alleged to have suffered.

### References

### South Carolina

The following when acting in their professional capacity:
- Physician;
- Nurse;
- Dentist;
- Optometrist;
- Medical examiner;
- Coroner;
- Employee of a county medical examiner’s or coroner’s office;
- Any other medical, emergency medical services, mental health, or allied health professional;
- Member of the clergy;
- Foster parent;
- Adult family member who is a person responsible for the child’s welfare and provides services to a child in a family living home, community home for individuals with an intellectual disability or host home or children who are subject to supervision or licensure by the department under Articles IX and X of the act of June 13, 1967 (P.L. 31, No. 21), known as the Public Welfare Code.

- Timing is not specified in statute.
- Reports may be made orally by telephone or otherwise to the county department of social services or to a law enforcement agency in the county where the child resides or is found.

### References
South Dakota

- Any physician;
- Dentist;
- Doctor of osteopathy;
- Chiropractor;
- Optometrist;
- Emergency medical technician;
- Paramedic;
- Mental health professional or counselor;
- Podiatrist;
- Psychologist;
- Religious healing practitioner;
- Social worker;
- Hospital intern or resident;
- Parole or court services officer;
- Law enforcement officer;
- Teacher;
- School counselor;
- School official;
- Nurse;
- Licensed or registered child welfare provider;
- Employee or volunteer of a domestic abuse shelter;
- Employee or volunteer of a child advocacy organization or child welfare service provider;
- Chemical dependency counselor;
- Coroner; and
- Any “safety sensitive position”
  - Defined as any law enforcement officer authorized to carry firearms and any custody staff employed by any agency responsible for the rehabilitation or treatment of any adjudicated adult or juvenile.

Reports must be made immediately orally by telephone or otherwise.

The mandatory reporter who witnessed the disclosure or evidence of the abuse or neglect must be available to answer questions when the initial report is made pursuant to this section.


Tennessee

General Note: Tennessee’s mandatory reporting law imposes different reporting requirements depending on the type of abuse. Accordingly, the information presented distinguishes between reporting requirements for crimes of “abuse” and crimes of “sexual abuse” (as respectively defined).

- Abuse: Any person who has knowledge of or is called upon to render aid to any child who is suffering from, or has sustained, any wound, injury, disability or physical or mental condition.
- Sexual Abuse: Any person, including, but not limited to, the information presented distinguishes between reporting requirements for crimes of “abuse” and crimes of “sexual abuse” (as respectively defined).

Reports must be made immediately.

Reports may be made via telephone or otherwise, on the Department of Children’s Services Central Intake Division hotline at 1-877-237-0004 (1-877-54ABUSE) or online at: https://apps.tn.gov/carat/referral/emergency.html.

including, but not limited to, any:

- Physician, osteopathic physician, medical examiner, chiropractor, nurse or hospital personnel engaged in the admission, examination, care or treatment of persons;
- Any other health or mental health professional;
- Practitioner who relies solely on spiritual means for healing;
- School teacher or other school official or personnel;
- Judge of any court of the state;
- Social worker, day care center worker, or other professional child care, foster care, residential or institutional worker;
- Law enforcement officer;
- Authority figure at a community facility, including any facility used for recreation or social assemblies for educational, religious, social, health or welfare purposes, including, but not limited to, facilities operated at schools, the boy or girl scouts, the YMCA or YWCA, the boys and girls club or church or religious organizations; or
- Neighbor, relative, friend or any other person.

Texas

- Any person or “Professional” (as defined below).

- Reports must be made immediately.
- Professionals must report the suspected abuse no later than 48 hours after first suspecting the abuse or neglect.

Utah

- Any person.

- Telephone report to be made immediately.
- If requested by the Division of Child and Family Services, a written report must be submitted within 48 hours.

Vermont

- Health care providers, including any:
  - Physician, surgeon, osteopath, chiropractor or physician’s assistant licensed, certified or registered under Vermont state law;
  - Resident physician;
  - Intern;
  - Hospital administrator in any hospital in Vermont;
  - Registered nurse or licensed practical nurse;
  - Medical examiner;
  - Emergency medical professional;
  - Dentist;
  - Psychologist; and
  - Pharmacist

- Any individual who is employed by a school district or an approved or recognized independent school, or who is contracted

- Reports to be made within 24 hours of the time information regarding the suspected abuse or neglect was first received or observed.
- Report may be made orally or in writing.
- If the report is made orally, a follow-up written report will be requested, unless the reporter is anonymous.
Virgin Islands

- Physicians;
- Hospital personnel engaged in the admission, examination, care or treatment of persons;
- Nurses;
- Dentists;
- Any other medical professionals;
- Any behavioral health professionals;
- School teacher or other school personnel;
- Social service workers;
- Day-care worker or other child-care or foster-care workers; or
- Any peace officer or law enforcement official.

Reports shall be made immediately by telephone or otherwise. If requested, an oral report shall be followed by a written report within 48 hours.


Virginia

The following persons who, in their professional capacity, have reason to suspect that a child is abused or neglected:

- Any person licensed to practice medicine or any of the healing arts;
- Any hospital resident or intern, and any person employed in the nursing profession;
- Any person employed as a social worker or family-services specialist;
- Any probation officer;
- Any teacher or other person employed in a public or private school, kindergarten or nursery school;
- Any person providing full-time or part-time child care for pay on a regularly planned basis;
- Any mental health professional;
- Any law-enforcement officer or animal control officer;
- Any mediator eligible to receive court referrals;
- Any professional staff person, not previously enumerated, employed by a private or state-operated hospital, institution or facility to which children have been committed or

- Members of the clergy (i.e., a priest, rabbi, clergy member, ordained or licensed minister, leader of any church or religious body, accredited Christian Science practitioner, or person performing official duties on behalf of a church or religious body that are recognized as the duties of a priest, rabbi, clergy, nun, brother, ordained or licensed minister, leader of any church or religious body, or accredited Christian Science practitioner).

Reports must be made immediately. The initial report may be oral. Report will be reduced to writing by the child abuse coordinator of the local department on a form prescribed by the Board.

Va. Code Ann. §§ 63.2-100, 63.2-1508–1513, 1519; 63.2-1509(B).
- Forest Hills Early Learning Ctr., Inc. v. Grace Baptist Church, 846 F.2d 260 (4th Cir. 1988).
where children have been placed for care and treatment;

- Any person 18 years of age or older associated with or employed by any public or private organization responsible for the care, custody or control of children;
- Any person who is designated a court-appointed special advocate;
- Any person 18 years of age or older who has received training approved by the Department of Social Services for the purposes of recognizing and reporting child abuse and neglect;
- Any person employed by a local department who determines eligibility for public assistance;
- Any emergency medical services provider certified by the Board of Health, unless such provider immediately reports the matter directly to the attending physician at the hospital to which the child is transported, who shall make such report forthwith;
- Any athletic coach, director or other person 18 years of age or older employed by or volunteering with a private sports organization or team;
- Administrators or employees 18 years of age or older of public or private day camps, youth centers and youth recreation programs;
- Any person employed by a public or private institution of higher education other than an attorney who is employed by a public or private institution of higher education as it relates to information gained in the course of providing legal representation to a client; and
- Any minister, priest, rabbi, imam, or duly accredited practitioner of any religious organization or denomination usually referred to as a church, subject to exceptions;

Advocates in domestic violence shelters and sexual assault crisis centers generally are not statutorily mandated to report child abuse and neglect, but he or she would be required to report suspected child abuse or neglect to the extent that the advocate performs activities that would place the advocate under any of the above categories (Op. Atty. Gen., Opinion No. 09-097, Jan. 5, 2010).

Washington Guardians ad litem, including court-appointed special advocates, who in the course of their representation of children in these actions have reasonable cause to believe a child has been abused or neglected; and

- Any adult who has reasonable cause to believe that a child who resides with them has suffered severe abuse, and is able or capable of making a report;
- Department of corrections personnel who, in the

Oral report must be made immediately by telephone or otherwise, at the first opportunity, but in no case longer than 48 hours after there is reasonable cause to believe that the child has suffered abuse or neglect.

Upon request, the oral report must be followed by a written report.

Wash. Rev. Code §§ 5.60.060, 9A.20.021, 26.44.020, 26.44.030, 26.44.040, 26.44.060, 26.44.080, 28B.10.846.
course of their employment, observe
offenders or the children
with whom the offenders
are in contact;
• Any person, in his or her
official supervisory capacity
with a nonprofit or
for-profit organization,
who has reasonable cause
to believe that a child has
suffered abuse or neglect
caued by a person over
whom he or she regularly
exercises supervisory
authority, provided that the
person alleged to have
caused the abuse or neglect
is employed by, contracted
by, or volunteers with the
organization and coaches,
tains, educates, or counsels
a child or children or
regularly has unsupervised
access to a child or children
as part of the employment,
contract, or voluntary
service;
• No one shall be
required to report
under this section
when he or she obtains
the information solely
as a result of a
privileged
communication.
• Host home program;
• State family and children’s
ombuds or any volunteer in
the ombuds’ office or
HOPE center staff;
• Responsible living skills
program staff;
• Placement and liaison
specialist;
• Juvenile probation officer;
• Employee of the
Department of Social and
Health Services;
• Licensed or certified child
care providers and their
employees;
• Employee of the
Department Of Children,
Youth, and Families;
• Pharmacist;
• Psychologist;
• Social services counselor;
• Registered or licensed nurse;
• Professional school
personnel;
• Law enforcement officer;
• County coroner or medical
examiner;
• Any practitioner;
• Administrative and
academic or athletic
department employees,
including student
employees, of institutions
of higher education and of
private institutions of
higher education.
• Mandatory reporting statute
was not intended to apply
to volunteer counselors
who are not professional
social service counselors
and not acting in their
regular course of
employment.
Doe v. Corp. of
the President of the Church
of Jesus Christ of Latter-Day
Saints, 167 P.3d 1193, 1203
(Wash. App. 2007).

Abuse or neglect, including
sexual abuse or sexual assault
must be reported by any of the
following persons, if over the
age of 18:
• Any medical, dental or
mental health professional;
• Christian Science
practitioner or religious
healer;
• School teacher or other
school personnel;
• Social services worker;
• Child care or foster care
worker;
• Emergency medical services
• Reports of child abuse or neglect, including sexual abuse or sexual assault, must be made
by phone immediately, and not more than 24 hours after suspecting abuse or neglect.
• If requested, must be followed up within 48 hours by a written report.

West Virginia

W. Va. Code §§
49-1-201; 49-1-202;
49-2-803; 49-2-807;
49-2-808;
49-2-809-49-2-812;
61-8b-1; 61-8b-3.5;
61-8b-7-9; 61-6-25;
61-14-5.
W. Va. R. of Prac. and
Proc. for Family Court
48.
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| **Wisconsin** | Any of the following persons who has a reasonable cause to suspect that a child seen by the person in the course of professional duties has been abused or neglected, or has been threatened with abuse or neglect and that abuse or neglect of the child will occur shall report:  
- Physician, coroner, medical examiner, nurse, dentist, chiropractor, optometrist, acupuncturist, physical therapist, physical therapist assistant, occupational therapist, dietician, speech-language pathologist, audiologist, emergency medical services practitioner, emergency medical responder or other medical or mental health professional,  
- Social worker, marriage and family therapist, professional counselor, alcohol or other drug abuse counselor,  
- Public assistance worker, including a financial and employment planner,  
- School teacher, school administrator, school counselor, any other school employee,  
- Mediator under s. 767.405,  
- Child-care worker in a child care center, group home, or residential care center for children and youth or child care provider,  
- Member of the treatment staff employed by or working under contract with a county department or a residential treatment care center for children/youth,  
- Court appointed special advocate,  
- Police or law enforcement officer; and juvenile correction officer.  

- Reports must be made immediately by telephone or in person.  
- Note: Expending reasonable amount of time to verify child's allegation of sexual misconduct is consistent with the requirement that allegations of abuse or neglect be reported immediately to proper authorities by teacher, administrator or counselor to whom such allegations are made. |

| **Wyoming** | Any person.  

- Report must be made immediately either orally or in writing.  
- If a person reporting child abuse or neglect is a member of the staff of a medical or other public or private institution, school, facility or agency, such person must notify the person in charge as soon as possible (who is thereafter responsible to make the report).  
- Any person who knows or has reasonable cause to suspect that a child has died as a result of child abuse or neglect shall report to the appropriate coroner. |