

## Termination<sup>1</sup> of Rapists' Parental Rights Laws

Summary<sup>2</sup>

Number of states that allow rapists to assert parental rights<sup>3</sup> over children conceived through rape: 19 and the District of Columbia

Number of states that allow partial restrictions or complete termination of rapists' parental rights: 31

Number of states which allow for the full termination of all rapists' parental rights, without exceptions, without requiring that the rapist is convicted before any parental rights are terminated: 8

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State	Does the state allow for termination of rapists' parental rights over any child born from that rape?	Can all, some, or none of these parental rights be terminated?	Are there exceptions to the laws which allow for termination of rapists' parental rights?	Does the rapist have to be convicted before his parental rights are terminated, or if not is there a separate burden of proof required?	Does the state require that rapists pay child support even after parental rights have been terminated?	Does the state allow for restrictions on rapists' adoptive rights?
Alabama	No	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Alaska	Yes	No	Terminated: Custody; Visitation	N/A	See AS § 25.23.180( c)(3)- Relinquishment and termination of parent and child relationships; AS § 25.24.150. Judgments for custody; supervised visitation	Yes
Arizona	Yes	Yes	Terminated: Parenting time; Joint/sole decision-making	Victim, or any person or agency that has a legitimate interest in the welfare of a child, must petition the court.	See A.R.S. § 25-416 Sexual assault conviction; effect on rights'; AZ ST § 8-533. Petition; who may file; grounds.; A.R.S. § 25-501(f) Duties of support; exemption	Yes
Arkansas	Yes	Yes	Terminated: Custody; Visitation; Other contact	Automatic termination upon conviction for §5-14-103	See A.C.A. § 9-10-121.a Termination of certain parental rights for putative fathers convicted of rape	Yes
California	Yes	Yes	Terminated: Custody Visitation	Victim must petition the court	See West's Ann.Cal.Fam.Code § 3030.b, Sex offenders; murderers; custody and visitation; child support; disclosure of information relating to custodial parent; West's Ann.Cal.Fam.Code § 3030. (d)	Yes
Colorado	Yes	No	Terminated: Parenting Time Decision-making responsibilities Inheritance: No right to inherit from child Right to notice; or Standing to object: no rights to notice or standing in adoption proceeding; of child in question	Victim must petition in juvenile court	See C.R.S.A. § 19-5-105.7 Termination of parent-child legal relationship in a case of an allegation that a child was conceived as a result of sexual assault but in which <del>no conviction occurred</del> -legislative declaration—definitions.; C.R.S.A. § 19-5-105-5. Termination of parent-child legal relationship upon a finding that the child was conceived as a result of sexual assault;-legislative declaration—definitions; C.R.S.A. § 19-5-105. Proceeding to terminate parent-child legal relationship; C.R.S.A. § 19-4-102. Parent and child relationship defined; C.R.S.A. § 19-5-105.5(6) and 19-5-105.7(7)	Yes
Connecticut	Yes	No	Terminated: Custody Visitation	Victim must petition the Court	C.G.S.A. § 45a-717. Termination of parental rights. Conduct of hearing. Investigation and report. Grounds for termination	Yes
Delaware	Yes	Yes	Limited: Visitation by Rapist Parent - No visitation only if rapist is convicted of rape or sexual assault in 1 <sup>st</sup> or 2 <sup>nd</sup> Degrees with conviction. Primary Custodianship and Unsupervised Visitation by Registered Sex Offenders - may not be primary custodian and shall not have unsupervised visitation.	Victim must petition the court	13 Del.C. § 724A. Rebuttable presumption against unsupervised visitation, custody or residence of a child to a sex offender	Yes
District of Columbia	Yes	Yes	Terminated: Custody Visitation Decision-making authority	Victim must petition court	DC ST § 16-914.k Custody of children.	Yes
Florida	Yes	No	Terminated: Custody Visitation	Victim must petition the court	West's F.S.A. § 39.806. Grounds for termination of parental rights West's F.S.A. § 39.0139. Visitation or other contact; restrictions; West's F.S.A. § 775.21. The Florida Sexual Predators Act	Yes
Georgia	Yes	No	Terminated: Custody Visitation	Victim must petition the court	GA ST § 15-11-233. Termination of parental rights Ga. Code Ann. § 15-11-310. Statutory grounds for termination;best interests of child GA ST § 15-11-2.(G) Definitions Ga Code Ann., § 15-11-323. Reinstatement of parental rights	Yes
Guam						
Hawaii	Yes	No	Terminated: Custody Visitation Access Guardianship Inheritance	Victim must petition the family court	See HRS § 571-61(5)Termination of parental rights; petition; HRS § 587A-34. Reinstatement of parental rights	Yes
Idaho	Yes	No	Terminated: Custody Visitation Decision Making Authorities	Victim must petition the court.	See I.C. § 16-2005(2)(a) Conditions under which termination may be granted I.C. § 16-2011.Effect of decree.	Yes
Illinois	Yes	No	Limited: Parental responsibilities Parenting time Inheritance	Victim must petition the court	See IL ST CH 750 § 46/622. Allocation of parental responsibilities or parenting time prohibited to men who father through sexual assault or sexual abuse	Yes. However, a minor victim may not consent to allowing a rapist parent to have parental responsibilities or parenting time
Indiana	Yes	No	Limited: Custody Control Parenting time	Victim must file verified petition in Juvenile or Probate Court	See I.C. 31-35-3.5-3. Verified petition to terminate filed by victim parent. IN ST 31-35-3.5-5 Content of petition. I.C. 31-35-3.5-6 Evidence of rape and conception I.C. 31-35-3.5-7. Court termination of parent-child relationship; findings, I.C. 31-35-3.5-9 Emergency custody order removing child I.C. 31-35-6-4 Rights, privileges and obligations of parent and child upon termination of relationship	Yes. The law imposes distinctions based on age. See above distinctions on Timing Limitations above.
Iowa	Yes	No	Terminated: Custody Visitation Decision making authority	Victim must petition the court	I.C.A. § 232.116 Grounds for termination	Yes
Kansas	Yes	No	Terminated: Custody Visitation	Victim must petition the Court, or if child is ward of the state, then the state may move.	See K.S.A. 38-2271.A.12 Presumption of unfitness, when; burden of proof K.S.A. 38-2269.e Factors to be considered in termination of parental rights appointment of permanent custodian KS ST 59-2136. (h)(1)(F)Relinquishment and adoption; proceedings to terminate parental rights.	Yes

Kentucky	Yes	Yes	Terminated: Custody Visitation	Automatically removed upon conviction	See, KRS § 405.028. Custody, visitation, and inheritance rights denied parent convicted of a felony sexual offense from which victim delivered a child; waiver: child support obligation	Yes
Louisiana	Yes	Yes	Terminated: Custody Visitation	The victims or district attorney must petition the court	See, LSA-Ch.C. Art. 1015 Grounds; termination of parental rights	No
Maine	Yes	Yes	Terminated: Custody Visitation	Victim must petition the Court where they last received an order of protection, or may file a termination petition in probate court, or District Court	See, 22 M.R.S.A. § 4055.1-B Grounds for termination; see also 19-A M.R.S.A. § 1658. Termination of parental rights and responsibilities in cases involving sexual assault 19-A M.R.S.A. § 1658.4. Exception. 22 M.R.S.A. § 4059. Reinstatement of parental rights	Yes. However, the court allows certain minors in certain cases of statutory rape to provide evidence to refute a parent's petition to the court to terminate parental rights of the father.
Maryland	Yes	No	N/A	Victim, or the child's court-appointed guardian, or the child's court-appointed attorney must petition the Court	See, MD Code, Family Law, § 5-1402. Termination of parental rights after conviction of nonconsensual sexual conduct that resulted in conception of child; § 5-1403.(B)(1) – (2) Action for termination	Yes
Massachusetts	Yes	Yes	Terminated: Visitation	Victim must petition the municipal and the probate courts, or the family court departments of the trial court shall have concurrent jurisdiction	M.G.L.A. 209C §3. Paternity and support actions; jurisdiction; enforcement of Prior orders or judgments; juvenile court commitment proceedings; parents convicted of first degree murder; M.G.L.A. 209C § 18. Judgments or orders of support; enforcement	Yes
Michigan	Yes	No	Terminated: Custody Parenting Time	Victim must petition the court; or "the agency, (b) the child, (c) the guardian, legal custodian, or representative of the child, (d) a concerned person as defined in MCL 712A.19b(6), (e) the state children's ombudsman	M.C.L.A. 722.25 Child custody dispute; presumptions and burden of proof; award; parent convicted of criminal sexual conduct M.C.L.A. 722.27a. Parenting time; presumptions and burden of proof; frequency, duration, and type; factors; order; terms and conditions; ex parte interim orders; deployment of parent	Yes
Minnesota	No	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Mississippi	No	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Missouri	Yes	Yes	Terminated: Custody Visitation	Victim must petition the Juvenile Officer who will petition the court after a fact-finding investigation	See, V.A.M.S. 211.447(5)(5) Petition to terminate parental rights filed, when--juvenile court may terminate parental rights, when--investigation to be made--grounds for termination	Yes
Montana	Yes	All	Terminated: Custody Visitation	Victim must petition the court	See, MT ST 41-3-801. Petition for termination--criteria--process.	Yes. Law permits a minor victim to bring forward a petition with the help of a parent or guardian.
Nebraska	Yes	Yes	Terminated: Custody Visitation	The state or the victim must petition the court	NE ST § 43-292. Termination of parental rights; grounds.	No. Underage victims only.
Nevada	Yes	Some	Terminated: Custody	Victim must petition the court	NV ST 128.105. Grounds for terminating parental rights; Considerations; required findings, NRS 128.110. Order terminating parental rights; preference for placement of child with certain relatives and siblings of child; period for completion of search for relative. 128.190. Restoration of parental rights; Hearing; required findings to grant petition; effect of order restoring parental rights	Yes
New Hampshire	Yes	No	Terminated: Custody Visitation Decision-making authority	Victim must petition the court	See, N.H. Rev. Stat. § 170-C:5-a. Termination of the Parent-Child Relationship in Cases of Sexual Assault. NS St 170-C:4 Petition. NH ST § 170-C:2 Definitions.,	Yes
New Jersey	Yes	Yes	Limited: Custody Visitation	Victim parent or a guardian of the child or the Division of Child Protection and Permanency must petition the Court.	See, N.J.S.A. 9:2-4.1 9:2-4.1. Custody and visitation denied to person fathering a child through rape; obligation to support minor child unaffected	Yes
New Mexico	Yes	Yes	Custody and visitation	Victim must petition the court.	N. M. S. A. § 40-16-1. Termination of parental rights; conception resulting from criminal sexual penetration	Yes
New York	Yes	Yes	Terminated: Custody Visitation	Victim must petition the court.	N.Y. Dom. Rel. § 240.(1-c)(b) and (c) Custody and child support; orders of protection; N.Y. Dom. Rel. § 240(1)(a) Custody and child support; orders of protection	Yes
North Carolina	Yes	Yes	Terminated: Custody Visitation	Victim must petition the court	See, N.C.G.S.A. § 7B-111. Grounds for terminating parental rights NC ST § 7B-1112. Effects of termination order N.C.G.S.A. § 7B-1104. Petition or motion, N.C.G.S.A. § 7B-1109. Adjudicatory hearing on termination	Yes
North Dakota	No	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Ohio	Yes	Yes	Terminated: Custody Visitation	Victim must petition the Court to establish the offender as the parent and then petition to terminate rapist's parental rights.	See, OH ST § 3109.501 Action by Victim to Establish Offender as Parent of Child Conceived as Result of Offense OH ST § 3109.504 Prohibition Against Order Granting Parental Rights to Offender; Termination of Order upon Notice	Yes
Oklahoma	Yes	No	Terminated: Custody Visitation Decision-making authority Right to benefit from child's earnings	Victim must petition the court.	See, OK ST T. 10A § 1-4-904(2)(B)(11). Termination of parental rights in certain situations., 10A Okl.St. Ann. § 1-4-906.Effect of termination of parental rights	Yes
Oregon	Yes	All	Terminated: Custody Visitation	Victim must petition the court	OR ST § 419B.510, 419B.510. Child conceived as result of act leading to conviction for rape; termination of parental rights	Yes
Pennsylvania	Yes	No	Terminated: Custody Visitation	Victim parent, an agency or an individual acting in loco parentis must petition the court	See, 23 Pa.C.S.A. § 2511(7) and (11) Grounds for involuntary termination 23 Pa.C.S.A. § 2521. Effect of decree of termination	Yes
Puerto Rico						
Rhode Island	Yes	Some	Limited: Custody Visitation	Victim must petition the court.	See, RI ST § 15-5-16- Custody of children RI ST § 15-5-16-Alimony and Counsel Fees--Custody of children RI ST § 15-7-4. Petition to adopt--Court having jurisdiction.	Yes
South Carolina	Yes	Yes	No	Victim must petition the court	See, SC ST § 63-7-2570(11)- Grounds	Law allows for parental rights to be granted if a sentencing court "discovers" that the sex that resulted in conception was consensual, and both parties are under the age of 18 and older than 14.

South Dakota	Yes	No	Limit or Terminate: Custody Visitation	Victim must petition the court.	See, SD ST § 25-4A-20-Prohibition, revocation, or restriction of visitation rights of person causing conception by rape or incest; SD ST § 25-4A-2-Written request for order to show cause for violation of visitation or custody decree SD ST § 25-4A-2-Consent of child's parents required for adoption, Court waiver of consent SDCL § 25-4A-24. Factors for consideration on request for joint physical custody; SDCL § 25-4A-26. No presumption of joint physical custody SDCL § 25-7-6.1. Obligation of parents to support child--Liability of absent parent--Continued absence from the home	Yes
Tennessee	Yes	Yes	Terminated: Custody Visitation	Victim must petition the court.	See, TN ST § 36-1-113(g)(10)(A)- Termination of parental rights TN ST § 37-1-147- Termination of parental rights	Yes
Texas	Yes	No	Terminated: Custody Visitation Inheritance	Victim must petition the court.	See, TX FAMILY § 161.007- Termination When Pregnancy Results from Criminal Act TX FAMILY § 151.001- Rights and duties of parent V.T.C.A., Family Code § 161.206(b) Order Terminating Parental Rights	Yes
Utah	Yes	Yes	Limited: Custody Parenting Time	Denial of rights may occur upon conviction for sexual offense. The state statute applies to nearly all sexual offenses in the Utah penal code except for Section 401.1 Sexual abuse of a minor, Section 401.2 Unlawful sexual conduct with a 16- or 17-year-old.  Any interested party may file a petition to terminate the parental rights of a rapist.	See, UT ST § 76-5-414- Child conceived as a result of sexual offense--Custody and parent-time U.C.A. 1953 § 78A-6-511. Court disposition of child upon termination--Posttermination reunification U.C.A. 1953 § 78A-6-508. Evidence of grounds for termination	If victim is a minor, then parental rights may be terminated, however, exceptions may apply to certain cases of statutory rape, including Section 401.1 Sexual abuse of a minor, Section 401.2 Unlawful sexual conduct with a 16- or 17-year-old.
Vermont	Yes	Yes	Termination: Custody Visitation	Victim must petition the Court.	See, VT ST T. 15 § 665(f)Rights and responsibilities order; best interests of the child VT ST T. 13 § 3252-sexual assault VT ST T. 15 § 1088 Expedited enforcement of child custody determination	Exception applies in a case of statutory rape between an individual less than 19 years old and the other individual is at least 15 years old, and the sexual act was otherwise consensual.
Virgin Islands						
Virginia	Yes	Yes	Terminated: Custody Visitation	Victim must petition the court	See, VA CODE ANN. § 16.1-283 TERMINATION OF RESIDUAL PARENTAL RIGHTS VA CODE ANN. § 63.2-1202. Parental, or agency, consent required; exceptions VA CODE ANN § 20-124.1. DEFINITIONS  VT ST T. 15 § 665-RIGHTS AND RESPONSIBILITIES ORDER; BEST INTERESTS OF THE CHILD	Yes
Washington	Yes	No	Terminated: Residential time Decision-making responsibilities Inheritance	Victim must petition the court	See WA ST 26.26.760(7)- sexual assault resulting in pregnancy-parental rights and responsibilities WA ST 13.34.132- Requirements	Yes
West Virginia	Yes	Yes	Limited: Custodial responsibility Parenting time	Victim must petition the court	See, W. Va. Code, § 48-9-209a. Child conceived as result of sexual assault or sexual abuse by a parent; rights of a biological parent convicted of sexual assault or abuse; post-conviction cohabitation; rebuttable presumption upon separation or divorce  WV ST § 48-9-209(a)-custody and parenting time	Yes
Wisconsin	Yes	No	No	Victim must petition the court	See, WI ST 48.415(9)-grounds for involuntary termination of parental rights W.S.A. 48.42. Procedure	Yes. (See also the No Notice of Termination Hearing exemption above)
Wyoming	No	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A

1. Instead of the word "termination" some states may use language which "restricts," "prohibits," "shall not grant" and/or "denies," among many other words, a rapist's parental rights. For the purposes of this database, the word "termination" and any variations thereof should be interpreted to mean any instance in which a state law denies or does not grant, in any form and for any period of time, the parental rights of a rapist because of the rapist's crime.

2. The information presented in this summary and on our website regarding the termination of rapists' parental rights is intended only as a general overview of each state's laws on the topic. There are additional aspects to each state's laws on this subject which are not included here—including who may petition for termination, when this petition may be filed, whether laws addressing this issue apply retroactively, and whether the termination is permanent or temporary, among others. Additionally, there may be alternate interpretations of the state laws presented here. For further information, please see RAINN's legal disclaimer on our state law databases.

3. States use varying definitions and terminology regarding the exact meaning of the phrase "parental rights." Unless otherwise mentioned in this summary or elsewhere on our website, for the purposes of our general overview on this topic "parental rights" refers to a parent's custody, visitation, inheritance and access rights, as well as a parent's legal right to dictate how a child is raised, including but not limited to the type of education the child receives and his or her religious upbringing.

4. This state's law is not a rape-conception law designed specifically to prevent rapist fathers from asserting parental rights over children conceived from their crimes. Instead, the law in question provides for the termination of certain parental rights of any parent convicted of sexual assault against the other parent. Because of the significant overlap between this state's law and those written specifically as rape-conception laws, this state's law merits inclusion.

5. Id.